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A STATISTICAL REFLECTION

OF

THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

No. 8

ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

PLAN & BUDGET ORGANIZATION

STATISTICAL CENTRE OF IRAN

Statistical Centre of Iran

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
عَدَّ
لَهُمْ
أَمْثَلَهُمْ
أَدْوَابَهُمْ بِمَرُجَاتٍ كَمَا ظَلَمُوا

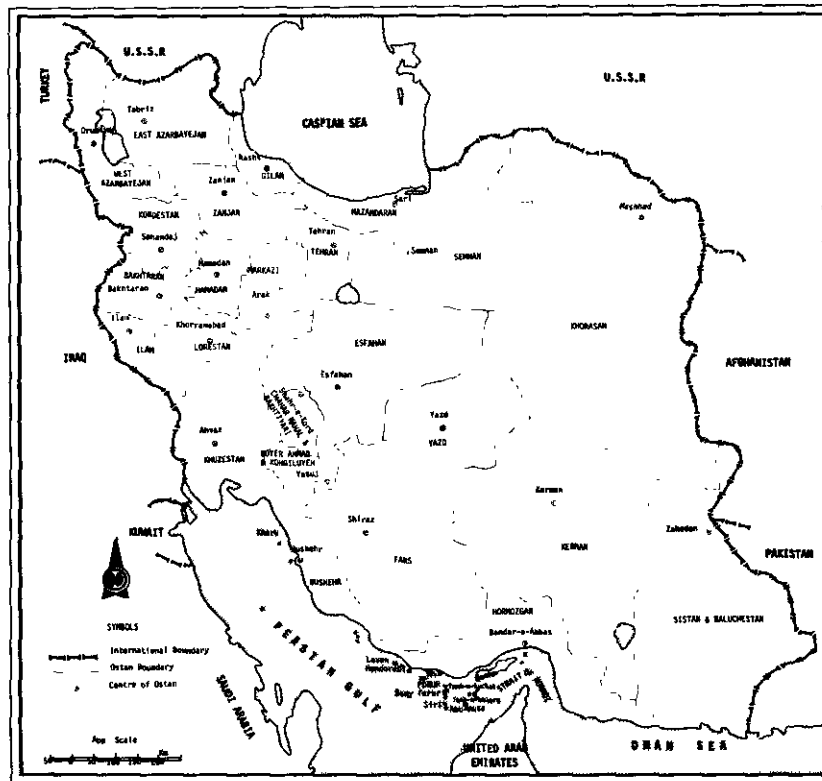
IN THE NAME OF ALLAH THE COMPASSIONATE AND THE MERCIFUL

He does take an account of them (all), and

Hath numbered them (all) exactly.

Holy Koran, chapter Mariam, verse 94.

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS BY OSTAN 1988



IN THE NAME OF ALLAH
THE COMPASSIONATE AND THE MERCIFUL

The present publication , which depicts the general socio-economic features of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the form of statistical tables and charts , is the eighth issue of A statistical Reflection of the Islamic Republic of Iran.The data included in this publication are english translation of some selected information incorporated in the Statistical Yearbook of Iran, which is exclusively published in Farsi.

Part of statistics presented in this issue has been obtained through implementa-

tion of the national censuses and sample surveys , whereas the other parts have been collected and recorded by the government organizations and placed at the disposal of the Statistical Centre of Iran . To have access to the more comprehensive information, sources have been presented below tables.

Thanking all people and organizations cooperating sincerely with us in preparation and publication of this issue, we ask researchers and interested people to send their comments to the address of the Statistical Centre of Iran. Such comments would enable us to present the subsequent issues to the users with an improved quality.

Statistical Centre of Iran

((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((((SYMBOLS))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))

0 Equal to zero
+ Magnitude less than half of unit employed
// Negligible
- Data not available (no surveys or censuses taken)
ooo Figure not available(i.e.not yet published)
x Not applicable
xx Not calculable
* Estimated figure
** provisional (not very reliable)
() Figure not included in totals and sub-totals

Discrepancies in totals are due to rounding of figures.

Calculation of ratios and indexes were made before rounding.

A CORRESPONDENCE OF IRANIAN AND GREGORIAN
CALENDARS :

The Iranian Calendar is based on Solar Year ,
beginning on 21 March. Thus , each Christian
Year refers to 21 March of the Year stated
to 20 March of the next Year.

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CHAPTER ONE

GEOGRAPHY

POPULATION AND MANPOWER

HEALTH AND TREATMENT, EDUCATION,
AND HOUSING

CULTURE AND RECREATIONS

SOCIAL SECURITY

LAW AND JUSTICE

CHARTS

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS: 1988

Ostan	Ostan centre	Area (km ²)	Shahr (city)	Shahr-estan	Bakhsh
Total country.....	xx	1633188.7 ⁽¹⁾	497	196	501
Tehran.....	Tehran	28220.9	21	7	24
Markazi.....	Arak	29530.0	15	8	13
Gilan.....	Rasht	14819.5	31	11	22
Mazandaran....	Sari	466450.0	47	15	36
East Azarbaye- jan.....	Tahriz	65841.5 ⁽¹⁾	40	11	34
West Azarbaye- jan.....	Orumiyeh	37598.9 ⁽¹⁾	20	9	19
Bakhtaran....	Bakhtaran	23621.9	14	8	17
Khuzestan....	Ahvaz	66532.0	24	13	30
Fars.....	Shiraz	120005.5	33	14	37
Kerman.....	Kerman	185674.7	22	10	23
Khorasan....	Mashhad	315686.5	47	17	53
Esfahan.....	Esfahan	105804.9	48	15	27
Sistan & Balu- chestan.....	Zahedan	181470.9	11	6	23
Kordestan....	Sanandaj	27857.5	10	6	16
Hamadan.....	Hamadan	19444.6	12	4	12
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari....	Shahr-e-kord	14820.0	12	4	8
Lorestan.....	Khorramabad	28559.5	10	3	16
Ilam.....	Ilam	19086.0	13	5	13
Kohgiluyeh & Boyer-Ahmad..	Yasuj	13698.8	5	3	8
Bushehr.....	Bushehr	25359.5	11	7	16
Zanjan.....	Zanjan	36382.0	14	5	14
Semnan.....	Semnan	91544.0	11	4	10
Yazd.....	Yazd	69605.4	13	5	12
Hormozgan....	Bandar-e-Abbas	65379.2	13	6	18

(1) Excluding 4868 square kilometres, the area of Lake Orumiyeh.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

ALTITUDE AND CLIMATIC CONDITIONS OF OSTAN CENTRES⁽¹⁾:1961-88

Ostan centre	Altitude (m)	Temperature ^(c)				
		Average max.	Average min.	Absolute max.	Absolute min.	Average
Tehran.....	1191	22.6	11.6	44.0	-14.8	17.0
Arak	1759	20.7	7.0	44.0	-30.5	13.9
Rasht	-7	20.9	10.9	37.0	-19.0	15.7
Bandar-e-Anzali..	-22	19.5	12.9	37.0	-11.0	16.2
Tabriz	1360	17.8	6.5	41.5	-25.4	12.1
Drumayeh	1312	17.3	5.1	38.3	-22.8	11.3
Bakhtaran.....	1322	23.2	5.7	44.2	-27.0	14.0
Ahvaz	18	32.8	17.9	51.2	-7.0	25.3
Shiraz	1491	25.8	9.1	43.2	-14.0	17.3
Kerman	1749	24.6	6.3	40.6	-24.8	15.5
Mashhad.....	985	21.0	6.4	41.6	-28.0	13.6
Esfahan.....	1590	23.8	9.4	41.0	-16.0	16.0
Zahedan.....	1370	26.5	9.6	43.0	22.0	18.1
Sanandaj	1373	21.4	5.0	44.0	-31.0	13.3
Hamadan	1747	19.0	2.3	40.0	-33.7	10.9
Shahr-e-Kord ...	2078	20.4	3.7	42.0	-32.0	12.9
Khorramabad	1134	25.5	9.5	47.4	-13.3	17.4
Bushehr.....	14	29.2	19.2	50.0	-1.0	24.2
Zanjan	1663	18.3	3.9	40.0	-29.6	11.1
Semnan ⁽²⁾	1138	24.1	11.7	44.5	-12.5	17.7
Yazd	1230	26.4	11.2	45.6	-16.0	17.8
Bandar-e-Abbas...	10	32.0	21.7	51.4	4.8	26.9

ALTITUDE AND CLIMATIC CONDITIONS OF OSTAN⁽¹⁾ CENTRES:1961-1988
(continued)

Ostan Centre	Average annual rainfall (mm)	Maximum rainfall per day (mm)	Average relative humidity(percent)		Average No. of frosty days
			06.30 a.m.	12.30 P.m.	
Tehran	234	40	48	30	49
Arak	357	63	56	34	89
Rasht	1353	443	91	76	24
Bandar-e-Anzali..	1818	353	89	75	9
Tabriz	316	97	66	43	102
Orumiyeh.....	350	60	74	50	112
Bakhtaran.....	456	62	62	37	89
Ahvaz	217	77	62	33	2
Shiraz.....	304	107	53	27	56
Kerman.....	137	60	44	20	96
Mashhad	259	46	70	41	95
Esfahan	113	48	50	26	69
Zahedan	80	46	45	21	57
Sanandaj	486	57	65	37	108
Hamadan	323	96	68	40	129
Shahr-e-Kord	242	200	60	33	119
Khorramabad	493	60	59	34	41
Bushehr.....	219	152	75	53	0
Zanjan	322	70	69	42	115
Semnan(2)	143	41	54	34	47
Yazd	61	37	43	21	56
Bandar-e-Abbas ..	151	104	79	55	0

(1) Data for sari, Ilam, and yasuj are not available. Bandar-e-Anzali located in Gilan Ostan is not an Ostan Centre.

(2) Data relate to 25 years since the establishment of the related synoptic station.

Source: General Department of Meteorology.

TOTAL POPULATION⁽¹⁾ AND HOUSEHOLDS IN FOUR CENSUSES

Description	House-holds	Population			Sex ratio
		Total	Male	Female	
Total country					
1956	3985680	18954704	9644944	9309760	104
1966	5167192	25788722	13355801	12432921	107
1976	6711628	33708744	17356347	16352397	106
1986 ⁽²⁾	9673931	49445010	25280961	24164049	105
Urban areas ⁽³⁾					
1956	1261372	5953563	3070149	2883414	106
1966	1962023	9794246	5096654	4697592	109
1976	3265524	15854680	8291451	7563229	110
1986 ⁽²⁾	5528542	26844561	13769617	13074944	105
Rural areas					
1956 ⁽⁴⁾	2724308	13001141	6574795	6426346	102
1966	3205169	15994476	8259147	7735329	107
1976	3446104	17854064	9064896	8789168	103
1986 ⁽²⁾	4099857	22349351	11384483	10964868	104

(1) Including foreigners residing in Iran.

(2) Figures reported for urban and rural areas do not add up to total country figures, because of the inclusion of non-settled population in total country figures.

(3) In the 1986 census, "city" was meant to be an area with a municipality whereas in the previous censuses any place with a population of 5000 and over was considered as a city.

(4) Including non-settled household.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

TOTAL POPULATION, BY OSTAN: 1986

Ostan	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total.....	49445010	25280961	24164049
Tehran.....	8712087	4475305	4236782
Markazi.....	1082109	550359	531750
Gilan.....	2081037	1053779	1027258
Mazandaran	3419346	1722983	1696363
East Azarbayejan	4114084	2106484	2007600
West Azarbayejan.....	1971677	1001825	969852
Bakhtaran.....	1462965	753941	709024
Khuzestan.....	2681978	1372716	1309262
Fars.....	3193769	1635008	1558761
Kerman.....	1622958	822412	800546
Khorasan	5280605	2682601	2598004
Esfahan.....	3294916	1704876	1590040
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	1197059	602926	594133
Kordestan	1078415	552483	525932
Hamadan.....	1505826	783959	721867
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari.....	631179	323869	307310
Lorestan	1367029	702245	664784
Ilam.....	382091	197928	184163
Kohgiluyeh & Boyer Ahmad.....	411828	212529	199299
Bushehr	612183	311503	300680
Zanjan	1588600	811441	777159
Semnan	417035	213620	203415
Yazd	574028	296840	277188
Hormozgan	762206	389329	372877

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

HOUSEHOLDS & POPULATION OF NOMADIC TRIBES, BY OSTANS:1987

Ostan	Summer-quarter		Winter-quarter	
	Households	Population	Households	Population
Total country.....	180223	1152099	180223	1152099
Tehran	1260	8479	938	7035
Markazi	354	2682	357	2717
Gilan	378	2660	457	3175
Mazandaran	557	3714	1601	10648
East Azarbayejan	11419	85835	11031	82673
West Azarbayejan	7599	61645	7964	64721
Bakhtaran.....	7674	51992	7016	47491
Khuzestan.....	6277	40523	28051	184885
Fars	23708	155315	27232	179014
Kerman	19097	106430	18108	100605
Khorasan.....	9077	50643	6713	35927
Esfahan.....	7884	53042	861	5109
Sistan & Baluchestan	16533	80704	17509	86148
Kordestan	0	0	0	0
Hamadan.....	1162	8194	139	890
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	21045	136691	6623	41115
Lorestan.....	17186	109136	12461	78299
Ilam	8572	62982	10029	73294
Kohgiluyeh & Boyer Ahmad.....	17383	111768	15616	100680
Bushehr.....	0	0	2837	18601
Zanjan.....	1093	7650	1035	7204
Semnan.....	1688	10447	2409	14689
Yazd.....	0	0	0	0
Hormozgan.....	277	1567	1236	7179

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CITIES WITH A POPULATION OF 100000 AND OVER IN THE 1986 CENSUS, AND
THEIR POPULATION IN THE 1976 CENSUS.

Name of city	1976	1986
Tehran	4530223	6042584
Mashhad	667770	1463508
Esfahan	661510	986753
Tabriz	597976	971482
Shiraz	425813	848289
Ahvaz	334399	579826
Bakhtaran	290600	560514
Qom	247219	543139
Orumiyeh	164419	300746
Rasht	188957	290897
Ardabil	147865	281973
Zahedan	93740	281923
Karaj	210060	275100
Hamadan	165785	272499
Arak	116832	265349
Kerman	140761	257284
Qazvin	139252	248591
Yazd	135925	230483
Zanjan	100351	215261
Eslamshahr	50292	215129
Khorramabad	104912	208592
Sanandaj	95872	204537
Bandar-e-Abbas	87981	201642
Borujerd	101345	183879
Dezful	121251	151420
Sari	70753	141020
Gorgan	88032	139430
Kashan	84863	138599
Sabzevar	69562	129103
Najafabad	75276	129058
Bandar-e-Bushehr	58956	120787
Amol	68963	118242
Rajayeesahr	8332	117852
Khoy	70357	115343
Babol	68059	115320
Qaemshahr	63377	109288
Neyshabur	59562	109258
Masjed-e-Soleyman	77098	104787
Khomeini-Shahr	65495	104647
Malayer	47117	103640
Maragheh	65172	100679

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

SETTLED POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY, BY THE PLACE OF BIRTH: 1986

Description	settled population	Born in the place of residence	Born in another place			Not reported
			City	Village	Abroad	
Total	49193912	38247394	4451997	5332017	852507	309996
Settled in the urban areas	26844561	18684081	3692134	3820474	466626	181246
Settled in the rural areas	22349351	19563314	759863	1511543	385881	128750

Source : Statistical Centre of Iran.

REGISTERED BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN THE COUNTRY

Year of registration	Birth			Death		
	Total	Registered births in the year of birth	Births registered in previous years	Total	Registered deaths in the year of death	Death registered in previous years
1984	2067803	1709843	357960	186440	93340	93100
1985	2033285	1753038	280247	190061	96247	93814
1986	2259055	2009514	249541	199511	107711	91800
1987	1832089	1686452	145637	204230	124357	79873
1988	1944149	1745723	198426	238390	144030	94360

Source: Civil Registration Organization.

MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE & OVER:1986
(Thousands)

Description	Total	Married at least once				Never married	Not reported
		Total	Married	widowed	Divorced		
Both sexes ..	32870	20053	18546	1341	165	12139	679
Male.....	16839	9459	9179	218	62	7012	369
Female	16031	10594	9367	1123	103	5128	310

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

REGISTERED MARRIAGES & DIVORCES

Year	Marriages	Divorces	Proportion of divorces to marriages (percent)
1984	384876	35178	9.1
1985	408282	38983	9.5
1986	340342	35211	10.4
1987	346652	33433	9.6
1988	361945	33114	9.1

Source: Civil Registration Organization.

SOME MAJOR DEMOGRAPHIC MEASURES FROM THE THREE CENSUSES

Year	Mean age	Median age	Mean age at the first marriage	
			Male	Female
1966	22/2	16/9	25/0	18/4
1976	22/4	17/4	24/1	19/7
1986	21/7	17/0	23/6	19/8

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

ACTIVITIES OF HEALTH & FAMILY PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Year	Total demandants	Distribution of pills		Distribution of condom		I.U.D. demandants (2)
		Number of demandants	Pills distributed (boxes) ⁽¹⁾	Number of demandants	Condom distributed	
1983.....	5943090	5096915	5243043	551199	6490505	26888
1984.....	000	5162836	5228927	620084	7089299	28806
1985.....	6604314	4935127	5066670	707882	7547857	32368
1986.....	6701585	5134982	5386918	757752	8091451	34616
1987.....	7051256	5216635	5261206	1043657	11041952	46152

(1) - Each box contains 21 Pills for a month.

(2) - Intra- Uterine - Device.

Source: Ministry of Health and Medical Education.

ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE & NOT ACTIVE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE & OVER:
1986
(Thousands)

Year	Population 10 years of age & over	Active population		
		Total	Employed	Unemployed, seeking work
1986	32874	12820	11002	1819

Year	Not active population				
	Total	Student	Home- maker	Income recipients	Other
1986	20054	6531	11170	563	1791

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

EMPLOYED POPULATION 6 YEARS OF AGE & OVER:1986
(Thousands)

Employment status	Total country ⁽¹⁾				Urban areas	Rural areas
	Both sexes		Male	Female		
	Number	Percent				
Total.....	11036	100.0	10049	987	5960	5013
Private sector	7117	64.5	6609	509	3068	3991
Public sector wage & salary earner.....	3454	31.3	3047	408	2594	858
Not reported.....	464	4.2	393	71	297	165

(1) Figures reported for urban and rural areas do not add up to total country figures, because of the inclusion of non-settled population in total country figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

EMPLOYED POPULATION 6 YEARS OF AGE & OVER BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION &
EMPLOYMENT STATUS:1986
(Thousands)

Level of education	Total	Private sector					Public sector wage & salary earner	Not reported
		Total	Employer	Own-account worker	Wage & salary earner	Unpaid family worker		
Total	110367	117	341	4398	1882	497	3454	464
Literate.....	6581	3254	203	1862	953	236	2983	344
Elementary school	2552	1683	95	974	477	136	748	120
Orientation school	1005	473	19	225	178	60	457	76
Secondary school	1826	518	47	292	161	18	1210	98
Higher education	497	69	13	28	28	1	406	22
Religious science schools...	29	16	1	10	5	+	12	2
Literacy course..	168	108	5	55	27	22	53	6
Informal.....	418	349	21	257	66	5	60	9
Not specified & not reported....	87	38	3	20	11	4	37	12
Illiterate....	4450	3861	139	2535	928	260	471	118
Not reported..	5	3	+	1	1	+	1	1

Source:Statistical Centre of Iran.

EMPLOYED POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE & OVER BY MAJOR GROUPS OF ACTIVITY IN THE THREE CENSUSES
(Thousands)

Major activity groups	1966	1976	1986
Total.....	7116	8799	11002
Agriculture, animal husbandry, hunting, forestry & fishing	3380	2992	3191
Mining & quarrying.....	26	90	32
Manufacturing.....	1298	1672	1451
Electricity, gas & water	53	62	91
Construction.....	510	1189	1206
Whole-selling, retailing, restaurants & hotels..	553	668	875
Transportation, communication & Storage.....	224	431	631
Financial, insurance, real estate, legal & business services		100	114
Community, social & personal services.....	934	1520	3050
Activities not classifiable	138	75	360

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

WORKERS EMPLOYED⁽¹⁾ IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH & MEDICAL EDUCATION

Year	Total	Physicians, dentists ⁽²⁾ , pharmacists, and veterinarians	Peri- medicians	Administrative, financial & services workers
1985	156431	9912	81247	65272
1986	169078	11162	88426	69490
1987	184551	13258	95747	75546
1988	191412	13898	101511	76003

(1) Excluding the number of physicians of Social Security Organization.

(2) The number of physicians and dentists under Medical Discipline was 25768 prior to Dey 1,1366,(Dec.22,1987) of whom 877 passed away or were martyred by the end of the year(March 20,1988).

PHYSICIANS EMPLOYED⁽¹⁾ IN HEALTH & TREATMENT SECTION OF THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND MEDICAL EDUCATION:1988

Field of study & specialization	1988	Field of study & specialization	1988
Total	13898	Cardiovascular	131
General practitioner ⁽²⁾ ...	6557	Infectious	65
Internist	510	Urology	141
Pediatrics	702	General surgery.....	748
Ophthalmology	237	Orthopedics	261
Otolaryngology	230	Brain & nerves	74
Gynecology	510	Pathology & laboratory sciences	287
Anaesthetics	490	Pharmacist	847
Psychiatry & neurosis...	193	Dentist	954
Skin & venereal	100	Veterinarian	92
Radiology	274	Other	495

(1) Excluding the number of physicians of Social Security Organization.

(2) Including residents.

Source: Ministry of Health & Medical Education.

MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENTS⁽¹⁾ & NUMBER OF BEDS, BY LEGAL STATUS (INCLUDING HOSPITALS, MATERNITY HOSPITALS, AND NURSING HOMES)

Year	Total		Affiliated to the Ministry of Health, & ...		Private		Other	
	Estab-lishments	Beds	Estab-lishments	Beds	Estab-lishments	Beds	Estab-lishments	Beds
1985.....	586	70184	425	55163	114	8755	47	6266
1986.....	592	72321	426	56811	117	8489	49	7021
1987.....	599	74365	436	58273	112	8254	51	7838
1988(2)...	609	77804	445	61394	110	7912	54	8498

(1) Excluding medical establishments of Armed Forces.

(2) Data for 6 hospitals in Tehran Ostan relate to their 1987 features.

Source: Ministry of Health and Medical Education.

NUMBER OF MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENTS⁽¹⁾ & BEDS: 1988

Ostan	Establishment	Beds
Total.....	609	77804
Tehran(2)	150	26068
Markazi	12	1495
Gilan	26	2842
Mazandaran	42	4140
East Azarbayejan	41	5897
West Azarbayejan	20	2063
Bakhtaran	18	2051
Khuzestan	30	3388
Fars	41	4315
Kerman	28	2935
Khorasan	50	6930
Esfahan	46	5306
Sistan & Baluchestan	13	1203
Kordestan	9	943
Hamadan	14	1374
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	5	509
Lorestan	8	734
Ilam	4	446
Kohgiluyeh & Boyer Ahmad	4	370
Bushehr	4	540
Zanjan	10	1211
Semnan	10	720
Yazd	14	1465
Hormozgan	10	859

(1) Excluding medical establishments of Armed Forces.

(2) Data for 6 hospitals relate to their 1987 features.

Source: Ministry of Health & Medical Education.

NUMBER & SPECIFICATIONS OF PHARMACIES

Year	Legal status			
	Total	Affiliated to the Ministry of Health &...	Private	Other
1985.....	5653	000	000	000
1986.....	2359 ⁽¹⁾	169	2148	42
1987.....	2473 ⁽¹⁾	205	2215	53
1988.....	2562 ⁽¹⁾	236	2277	49

Year	Management status		Working time	
	Independent	Dependent	Day-time	Day and night
1985.....	2271	3382	5214	439
1986.....	2359	000	2193	166
1987.....	2473	000	2290	183
1988.....	2562	000	2365	197

(1) Excluding dependent pharmacies.
Source: Ministry of Health & Medical Education.

DFATH STATISTICS IN 21 SELECTED CITIES⁽¹⁾, BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES

Type of disease	1987		1988 ⁽²⁾	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	76303	100.0	76646	100.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases.....	5119	4.1	2873	3.7
Neoplasms.....	5915	7.8	5977	7.8
Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases and immunity disorders.....	1397	1.8	1140	1.5
Diseases of the blood & blood forming-organs.....	1964	2.6	1641	2.1
Mental disorders.....	87	0.1	149	0.2
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs.....	2685	3.5	2787	3.6
Diseases of the circulatory system.....	22798	29.9	25201	32.9
Diseases of the respiratory system.....	5145	6.7	5105	6.7
Diseases of the digestive system.....	2697	3.5	2266	3.0
Diseases of the genitourinary system...	1766	2.3	1597	2.1
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, & the puerperium.....	39	0.1	27	//
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous-tissue.....	16	//	27	//
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system, and connective tissue.....	25	//	31	//
Congenital anomalies.....	1711	2.2	1300	1.7
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period.....	4432	5.8	4140	5.4
Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions	9131	12.0	10160	13.3
Injury, poisoning, & suicide.....	13376	17.5	12225	15.9

(1) Selected cities are: Arak, Orumiyyeh, Esfahan, Ahvaz, Bakhtaran, Bandar-e-Abbas, Behshahr, Tehran, Dezful, Rasht, Sari, Semnan, Shahrud, Shiraz, Kerman, Gonbad-e-kavoos, Mashhad, Noor, Nowshahr, Hamadan, and Yazd.

(2) Excluding the city of Noor.

Source: Ministry of Health & Medical Education.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF LITERATES IN THE TWO CENSUSES

(thousands)

Description	Number of literates		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total country			
1976	12877	8198	4679
1986 ⁽¹⁾	23913	14078	
Urban areas			
1976	8628	5145	3483
1986 ⁽¹⁾	15507	8765	6742
Rural areas			
1976	4249	3053	1196
1986 ⁽¹⁾	8371	5287	3084

Description	Proportion of literates (Percent)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total country			
1976	47/4	58/9	35/5
1986 ⁽¹⁾	61/8	71/0	52/1
Urban areas			
1976	65/4	74/4	55/6
1986 ⁽¹⁾	73/1	80/4	65/4
Rural areas			
1876	30/5	43/6	17/3
1986 ⁽¹⁾	48/4	60/0	36/3

(1) Figures reported for urban and rural areas do not add up to total country figures, because of the inclusion of non-settled population in total country figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.-

DISTRIBUTION OF LITERATES BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL:1986 CENSUS

Level of education	Total country ⁽¹⁾			Urban areas	Rural areas
	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Total	23913195	14077896	98352991	5506666	8370643
Elementary school	12068344	69146925	5153652	6744446	5298591
Orientation school	44468672	7600191	686848	3007524	1435234
Secondary school	45584932	7405591	817934	3863469	692987
Higher education	769783	553694	216089	712609	57055
Religious sciences schools ...	75283	67936	7347	50618	24522
Literacy course	602151	151341	450810	257363	344272
Students studying abroad	33762	21729	12033	27078	6612
Informal	669705	496756	172949	382905	284696
Not specified & not reported ..	688807	371170	317637	460654	226674

(1) Figures reported for urban and rural areas do not add up to total country figures, because of the inclusion of non - settled population in total country.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS & THE EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF EDUCATION, THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & TRAINING

Year	Students			Clerical & educational employees		Institutions	Classes
	Total	Male	Female	Formal	Part-time		
1984-85	9766245	5705499	4060746	488578	60661	67774	354453
1985-86	10561328	6144325	4417003	504185	58265	70025	370483
1986-87	11175369	6475041	4700328	512719	58282	71099	376510
1987-88	12011106	6899305	5111801	529336	60924	74039	393324
1988-89	13046358	7433708	5612650	555753	65451	77659	422129

Source: Ministry of Education & Training.

HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, BY DIFFERENT FIELDS OF STUDY

Year	General			
	Total		Mathematics & physics	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1983-84	69756	68818	7370	1740
1984-85	70638	67773	6989	1194
1985-86	64615	69619	7440	1387
1986-87	65661	67856	10092	1990
1987-88	66760	68834	12424	2838

Year	General					
	Experimental sciences		Culture & literature		Social economy	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1983-84	24554	28899	5132	4721	32700	33458
1984-85	27175	30713	5663	5727	30811	30139
1985-86	23238	32497	7716	8296	26221	27439
1986-87	24395	33346	8734	10236	22440	22284
1987-88	26071	38591	10437	12199	17828	15206

Year	Technical & vocational						
	Total		Technical school		Commercial & vocational school		Agricultural school
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
1983-84	13297	2420	9605	14	3342	2406	350
1984-85	10716	1696	8374	17	1890	1679	452
1985-86	12961	4209	10123	12	2355	4197	483
1986-87	17698	7964	12917	19	4147	7945	634
1987-88	15756	9941	11059	6	3857	9935	840

Source: Ministry of Education & Training.

STUDENTS, GRADUATES & FACULTIES OF UNIVERSITIES & HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES

Year	Students		
	Total	Male	Female
1984-85	145809	100593	45216
1985-86	151495	106093	45402
1986-87	167971	118886	49085
1987-88	204862	145933	58929
1988-89	250709	178887	71822

Year	Graduates		
	Total	Male	Female
1984-85	19944	13230	6714
1985-86	28868	19543	9325
1986-87	26927	18488	8439
1987-88	28637	18931	9706
1988-89	000	000	000

Year	Faculty (Full-time, part-time and piecerate)		
	Total	Male	Female
1984-85	13698	11557	2141
1985-86	14690	12409	2281
1986-87	14341	12048	2293
1987-88	15950	13296	2654
1988-89	17447	14500	2947

Source: Ministry of Culture & Higher Education.

NUMBER OF REGULAR HOUSING UNITS BY PRINCIPAL CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
IN THE TWO CENSUSES

Description	Total	Metal & concrete skeleton	Brick & iron or stone & iron	Brick & wood or stone & wood (1)	Cement blocks
1976					
Total country	5191633	37438	1232958	905489	72096
Urban areas	2367893	33420	1155585	471086	41169
Rural areas	2823740	4018	77373	434403	30927
1986					
Total country	8217375	273190	3534158	1443589	429923
Urban areas	4669722	242513	2977666	688771	207419
Rural areas	3547653	30677	556492	754818	222504

Description	wood	Adobe & wood	Adobe & wood	Other	Not reported
1976					
Total country	17269	1974115	934448	18720	0
Urban areas	3672	374342	284314	4305	0
Rural areas	13597	1599733	650134	13515	0
1986					
Total country	59522	1541298	828599	53946	53150
Urban areas	15008	254135	239537	11536	33137
Rural areas	44514	1287163	589062	42410	20013

(1) In order to ensure comparability of the two censuses of 1976 and 1986, housing units with iron or stone & iron have been included with housing units with brick & wood or stone & wood in 1986.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

NUMBER OF REGULAR RESIDENTIAL UNITS BY THE YEAR OF COMPLETION:1986
CENSUS

Year construction completed	Total country	Urban areas	Rural areas
Total.....	8217375	4669722	3547653
1986.....	215482	134557	80925
1984-85.....	657369	378649	278720
1982-83.....	742407	415152	327255
1980-81.....	1008344	588602	419742
1978-79.....	991204	611829	379375
1976-77.....	1151953	644088	507865
1966-75.....	1609207	1010391	598816
1956-65.....	510884	294091	216793
Prior to 1956.....	1216157	521309	694848
Not reported.....	114368	71054	43314

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

REGULAR HOUSING UNITS, BY AVAILABLE UTILITIES & FACILITIES:1986
CENSUS

Utilities & facilities	Total country	Urban areas	Rural areas
Number of housing units.....	8217375	4669722	3547653
Electricity.....	6908218	4578295	2329923
Piped water.....	6127445	4252838	1874607
Telephone.....	961477	938167	23310
Piped gas.....	497789	472777	25012
Water closet.....	7797387	4560957	3236430
Kitchen.....	4461594	3514755	946839
Bathroom.....	3844834	3174895	669939
Airconditioners.....	2317290	2051490	265800
Central heating system.....	455985	418971	37014
Piped water & electricity.....	5746984	4234767	1512217
Piped water,electricity & telephone....	936932	919722	17210
Kitchen,bathroom & water closet.....	3416580	2914632	501948
All the above facilities & utilities...	77699	76950	749
None of the above facilities & utilities	163669	2574	161095
Not reported.....	8489	5112	3377

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

POPULATION, BY ABILITY TO USE FARSI LANGUAGE: 1986 CENSUS

Ability to use Farsi	Total country		Settled		Non-settled
	Number	Percent	Urban areas	Rural areas	
Total	49445010	100.0	26844561	22349351	251098
Only can speak Farsi	40904780	82.7	24405093	16332121	167566
Only can understand Farsi	1323687	2.7	408184	894466	21037
Does not know Farsi	7082750	14.3	1956120	5064968	61662
Deaf-and-dumb, and not reported	133793	0.3	75164	57796	833

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

POPULATION, BY SEX AND RELIGION IN THE TWO CENSUSES

Religion	1976 CENSUS			1986 CENSUS		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total country	33708744	17356347	16352397	49445010	25280961	24164049
Moslem	33396908	17196024	16200884	49198228	25157606	24040622
Zoroastrian	21400	10845	10555	32589	16666	15923
Jew	62258	31833	30425	26354	12583	13771
Christian	168593	86532	82061	97557	48864	48693
Other	59585	31113	28472	50529	24830	25699
Not reported				39753	20412	19341

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

POPULATION, BY CITIZENSHIP: 1986 CENSUS

Description	Total country	Settled		Non-settled
		Urban areas	Rural areas	
Total	49445010	26844561	22349353	251098
Iran	48517073	26374366	21895817	246890
Afghanistan	755257	356386	395223	3648
Iraq	84109	57086	26953	70
Pakistan	13360	8093	5216	51
Turkey	344	277	67	0
U.S.S.R	250	204	46	0
India	3983	3264	719	0
The persian Gulf countries, southern coast	1190	964	226	0
Other countries	6816	4849	1961	6
Not reported	62628	39072	23123	433

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN T.V. BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES, 1st & 2nd NETWORKS: 1987 (Hours)

Programme	First network	Second network
Total	2599	2468
General knowledge	218	595
News & newsreel	443	328
Competition & entertainment	463	293
Islamic education	163	211
Sports & recreations	182	180
Social & cultural	172	77
Imposed war	168	66
Politics	155	52
Arts & literature	51	151
Economics	72	10
History	11	2
Interludes	504	504

Source: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.

BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES OF RADIO & T.V. CENTRES OF SHAHRESTANS
(Hours)

Year	Radio centres	T.V. centres
1986.....	42652	5853
1987.....	35059	5846
1988.....	38275	6297

Source: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.

NUMBER OF CINEMAS AND SPECTATORS NATIONWIDE

Year	Cinema		Spectators(thousands)		
	Number	Seats	Total	Iranian films	Foreign films
1986.....	247	156381	78259	49029	29230
1987.....	262	162775	80400	53982	26418
1988.....	260	162051	76857	57603	19254

Source: Ministry of Culture & Islamic Guidance.

NUMBER OF EXHIBITIONS HELD BY ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED TO THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE & ISLAMIC GUIDANCE AND THEIR VISITORS

Year	Exhibitions	Visitors (Thousands)
1986.....	492	817
1987.....	487	1569
1988.....	448	2243

Source: Ministry of Culture & Islamic Guidance.

THE PRESS⁽¹⁾, BY INTERVALS OF PUBLICATION

Place of publication	Total	Daily	Weekly	Bi-weekly
1984	97	5	43	7
Tehran	71	3	24	6
Shahrestans	26	2	19	1
1988	163	14	40	4
Tehran	115	8	17	3
Shahrestans	48	6	23	1

Place of publication	Monthly	Every two months	Seasonal	Other
1984	30	4	7	1
Tehran	28	3	7	0
Shahrestans	2	1	0	1
1988	55	8	31	11
Tehran	49	7	24	7
Shahrestans	6	1	7	4

(1) Excluding government organizations bulletins and a number of news and non-news bulletins published by the Islamic revolution organs and institutions, which have not been authorized as yet.

Source: Ministry of Culture & Islamic Guidance.

NUMBER OF BOOK TITLES PUBLISHED

Year	Total titles	Writing	Translation	Reprinting from original copy
1985	5448	3817	1416	215
1986	3812(1)	2593	1030	187
1987	4873	3426	1120	327

(1) Including two titles not distinguished as written or translated.

Source: Ministry of Culture & Islamic Guidance.

ESTABLISHMENTS COVERED BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION

Year	Total	Government (27%)	Non- government
1984.....	238693	6735	231958
1985.....	263302	7587	255715
1986.....	246941	7108	239833
1987.....	280916	7791	273125
1988.....	327374	8549	318825

Source: Social Security Organization.

PERSONS INSURED BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Government (27%)	Non- government	Voluntary
Both sexes:				
1984.....	2121012	589199	1525687	6126
1985.....	2233397	618307	1597881	7209
1986.....	1952424	529981	1415542	6901
1987.....	2129535	573695	1545960	9880
1988.....	2408397 ⁽²⁾	650431	1718343	15542
Male.....	2232323	589441	1628279	14603
Female.....	151993	60990	90064	939

(1) In addition to Social Security Organization, State Pension Fund and, Imam khomeini Relief committee, etc, provide social insurance services as well.

(2) Including 10946 persons, insured for private employment and 13135 Persons insured against unemployment.

AIDS IN CASH AND COMPENSATION PAID BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION
(Million dollars)

Year	Total		Marriage		Pregnancy	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
1984	196111	5582	14493	574	7426	399
1985	210173	6409	15882	648	7744	428
1986	207407	6856	15923	714	7224	414
1987	194635	7101	16493	756	6716	409
1988	185488	000	17602	000	6084	000

Year	Physical disability compensation		Compensation for sickness			
	Number	Amount	Caused by work		Other	
			Number	Amount	Number	Amount
1984	659	98	26490	760	147063	3752
1985	656	115	26601	828	159290	4389
1986	619	115	24257	830	159384	4783
1987	577	113	22330	873	148519	4950
1988	767	000	20681	000	140354	000

Source: Social Security Organization.

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS & RETIREES COVERED BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION

Year	Total	Retirees	Disabled beneficiaries			Survivors
			Completely disabled due to in-service accident	Partially disabled due to in-service accidents	Completely disabled due to other accidents	
1984	342745	82562	4065	5191	26720	224207
1985	365034	87454	4366	5443	29170	238601
1986	395669	95228	4325	5709	32304	258103
1987	429993	102984	4652	5953	34645	281759
1988	471814	115311	5119	6299	36675	308407

Source: Social Security Organization.

FILES OF PENSIONERS WITHIN STATE PENSION FUND & THE PENSION PAID

Year	Total number	Pension paid (million rials)
1984.....	232182	97765
1985.....	240004	97786
1986.....	248921	102919
1987.....	258288	104821
1988.....	267098	120329'

Source: Civil Retirement Organization.

SERVICES OF STATE WELFARE ORGANIZATION

Description	1987		1988	
	Units	Man-month served	Number	Man-month served
Urban protective services....	1063	2845110	1077	2748376
-Nursery.....	9	5670	10	6099
-Nursery school.....	326	253365	329	275374
-Boarding houses & boarding schools	51	8917	56	9969
-Taking care of guardianless households(pensioners).....	386	2375208	388	2267816
-Technical & vocational education..	291	201950	294	189118
-Rural protective services...	1339	470005	1453	536876
-Nursery school.....	863	361078	924	413929
-Technical & vocational education..	476	108927	529	122947
-Rehabilitative services.....	289	313913	312	337596
-Care taking & rehabilitation.....	89	94660	87	95067
-physiotherapy.....	71	129957	83	166526
-Auditory clinic & speech audiometry	21	54920	24	40498
-Family & deaf children.....	15	4514	17	5511
-Speech therapy.....	9	3464	14	6240
-Technical & vocational training for the deaf.....	26	7872	31	7255
-Technical & vocational training for the blind.....	36	7745	34	5985
-Technical & vocational training for the handicapped with physical & mobility impairments.....	22	3926	22	3705
-Technical & vocational training for the mentally handicapped.....		6855		6809

Source: State Welfare Organization

NUMBER OF THE HANDICAPPED NATIONWIDE:1986 CENSUS

Sex	Total	One type of disability	Two types of disability
Both sexes	453090	380160	72930
Male	285339	240544	44795
Female	167751	139616	28135

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CASES OF PHYSICAL DISABILITIES NATIONWIDE:1986 CENSUS

Type of disability	Sex			Cause of Disability				
	Total	Male	Female	Con-genital	Disease	accid-ents	Not specified	Not reported
-Blindness.....	96877	51116	45761	13627	56205	9983	7175	9887
-Deafness & dumbness	49032	27985	21047	30285	12719	2638	1813	1577
-Deafness	31411	18317	13094	5134	16677	3758	3230	2612
-Loss of arm, leg or both.....	10971	8764	2207	1088	2056	7186	369	272
Deformity of right hand/arm.....	47457	34735	12722	6697	13467	24715	1850	728
Deformity of left hand/arm	41678	29706	11972	5921	12195	21320	1650	592
Deformity of right foot/leg.....	108002	73049	34953	18036	42718	40939	5044	1265
Deformity of left foot/leg	80400	53251	27149	13906	33140	28550	3872	932
-Total paralysis.....	49976	27621	22355	15204	23623	6210	4312	627
-Not reported....	10216	5590	4626	4076	2574	3150	416	0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AIDS GRANTED TO THE NEEDY BY IMAM KHOMEINI RELIEF COMMITTEE
(Million rials)

Description	1987		1988	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Shahid Rajayi project.....	452950	14324	453400	14602
The households of the soldiers....	487276	10457	692419	31341
The imposed war migrants.....	76134	623	64000	325
Ordinary households	844400	7659	933180	7800
Treatment services.....	966360	1671	1065000	1800
Self-sufficiency loans.....	4332	578	4930	692
Interest-free loans.....	13272	2107	11914	2673
Other aids ⁽¹⁾	xx	3563	xx	4449

(1) Including aids to persons damaged, to the war zones as well as aids in kind, etc.

Source: Imam Khomeini Relief Committee.

HOUSEHOLDS COVERED BY 15 KHORDAD FOUNDATION

Type of household	1986	1987
Total.....	334142	364479
Household of the martyred.....	89938	106692
Household of the self-sacrificer.....	22084	29671
Household of the captive.....	10947	12205
Household of the missing in action.....	10906	14094
Household without the required identification document.....	200267	201817

Source: 15 Khordad Foundation.

SERVICES RENDERED BY THE IRANIAN RED CRESCENT CLINICS TO THE OUT-PATIENTS

Year	Outpatients visited by type			
	Total	Free of charge	Insured	Charged
1987	413935	265379	9391	139165
1988	375788	250096	8209	117483

Year	Outpatients visited by physicians		
	General practitioners & internist	pediatrician	Other specialists
1987	391636	14673	7626
1988	300420	37527	37841

Year	Injections & dressings (cases)	Radiography and other medical tests (cases)	Number of prescriptions supplied
1987	250284	95403	236411
1988	254288	45462	194580

Source: The Red Crescent of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

STATISTICS ON CALLS ON MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS AND NUMBER OF LIMBS AND EQUIPMENT DELIVERED BY THE TECHNICAL-ORTHOPAEDIC CENTRES OF THE IRANIAN RED CRESCENT

Description	Number of calls		Number of delivered limbs & equipment	
	1987	1988	1987	1988
Total.....	30879	27734	26966	26169
Initial splint.....	1711	1506	1665	1445
Shoes.....	15443	13451	14018	13298
Braces.....	5572	5939	5145	5529
Foot/leg prosthesis.....	5036	4391	3947	3815
Hand/arm prosthesis.....	2142	1451	1393	1317
Corsets.....	975	996	798	765

Source: The Red crescent of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

ACTIVITIES OF THE PHARMACEUTICALS PROCUREMENT ORGANIZATION AND MEDICAL RELIEF CENTRES OF THE IRANIAN RED CRESCENT

Year	Pharmaceuticals procurement organization		Medical relief centres	
	Medical instruments & equipment dispatched to treatment centres (items)	Value of instruments & equipment dispatched (million rials)	Medicaments dispatched (items)	Value of medicaments & medical instruments dispatched (million rials)
1987 ..	12169	1755	17525	217
1988 ..	9385	2158	12879	94

Source: The Red Crescent of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

NUMBER OF LAW COURTS OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Law courts	1983	1984
Total	1060	1176
Civil court 1 (former public civil court)	211	219
Civil court 2 (former district & peace court)	125	131
Independent civil court 2 (former independent peace court)	126	110
Private civil court	111	122
Penal court 1	106	118
Penal court 2	175	220
Interrogation court	206	256

Law courts	1985	1986	1987
Total	1178	1199	1183
Civil court 1 (former public civil court)	219	209	202
Civil court 2 (former district & peace court)	131	158	162
Independent civil court 2 (former independent peace court)	110	115	116
Private civil court	122	110	112
Penal court 1	119	97	93
Penal court 2	220	243	230
Interrogation court	257	267	268

Source: Ministry of Justice.

CASES FILED WITHIN POLICE JURISDICTION

Description	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	35586	38651	43458	38262	42576
Wilful murder	287	272	298	268	317
Manslaughter(excluding those caused by motor accidents)	104	136	171	109	133
Assault(excluding those caused by motor accidents)	10218	12891	12141	8558	9437
Battery	19393	20597	24548	23826	25881
Threat	1924	981	664	560	697
Wilful poisoning	000	229	443	380	477
Suicide	299	379	484	499	439
Accidental deaths	3361	3166	4709	4062	5195

Source: Police Department of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS OF VEHICLES WITHIN POLICE JURISDICTION⁽¹⁾
(excluding Accidents reconciled)

Year	Total	Resulting in death	Resulting in injury	Resulting in damage
1984	85604	1006	23000	61598
1985	88592	1201	13228	64163
1986	86289	879	22092	63318
1987	84869	930	23457	60482
1988	93417	828	23010	69779

(1) Excluding data for Tehran Police Jurisdiction. Number of accidents resulting in death, injury & damages in Tehran city were 99, 5879 & 52850 respectively in 1987.

Source: Police department of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

NUMBER OF VEHICLE ACCIDENTS WITHIN HIGHWAY PATROL JURISDICTION

Year	Total	Resulting in death		Resulting in injury		Resulting in damage
		Number of accidents	Number of persons killed	Number of accidents	Number of persons injured	
1984	34902	1848	2842	14021	28355	19033
1985	35191	1872	2841	14747	29747	18572
1986	32072	1689	2554	13824	27731	16559
1987	30483	1654	2498	13438	26596	15391
1988	28445	1555	2230	12592	24298	14298

Source: Gendarmerie Highway patrol of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

Narcotics disclosed:1988
(Kilogramme)

Narcotics	Police	Committee	Gendarmerie
Total	808.9 ⁽¹⁾	31063.2	7508.7
Morphine	//	0.0	0.0
Heroin	90.4	1326.2	523.3
Opium	556.2	21082.3	5942.1
Burnt opium	8.3	5060.7	2.2
Boiled opium	46.6		8.4
Opium liquid	4.6	0.0	0.0
Hashish	44.1	3209.0	1032.7
Other narcotics	58.6	385.0	0.0
Narcotic tablets(Number)	233	0	0

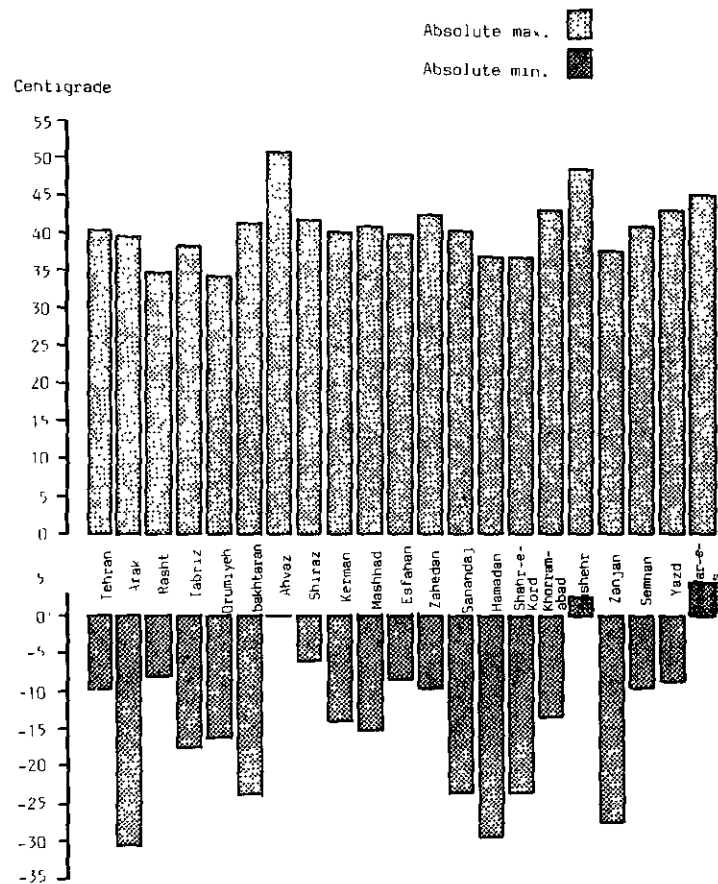
(1) Excluding weight of narcotic tablets.

Source: Police Department of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

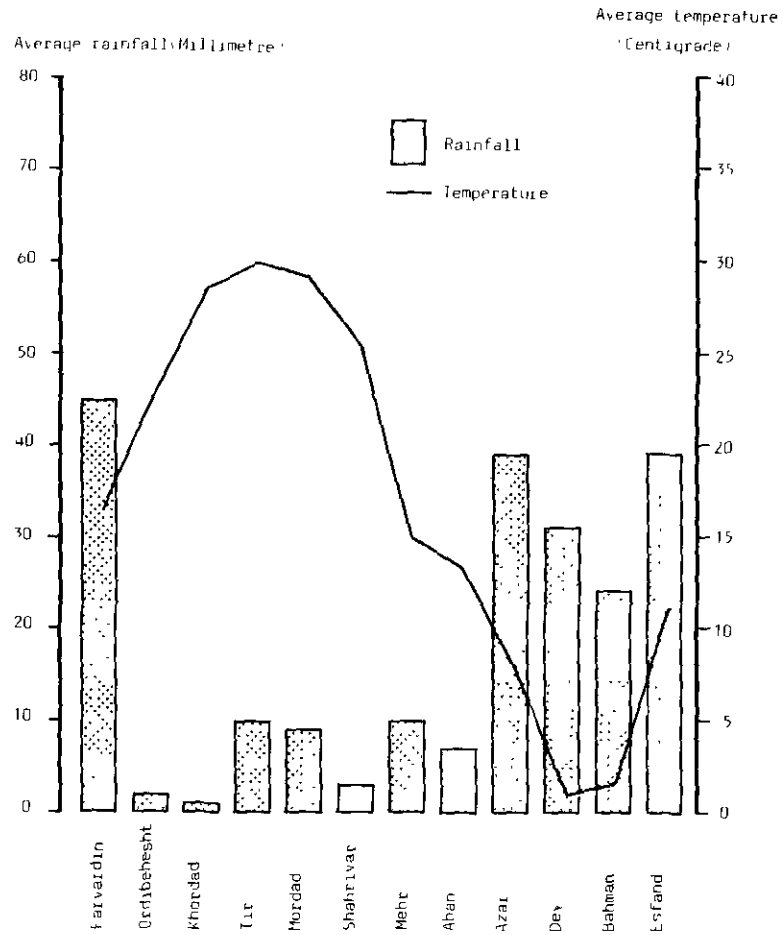
- Islamic Revolution committee.

- Gendarmerie Highway patrol of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

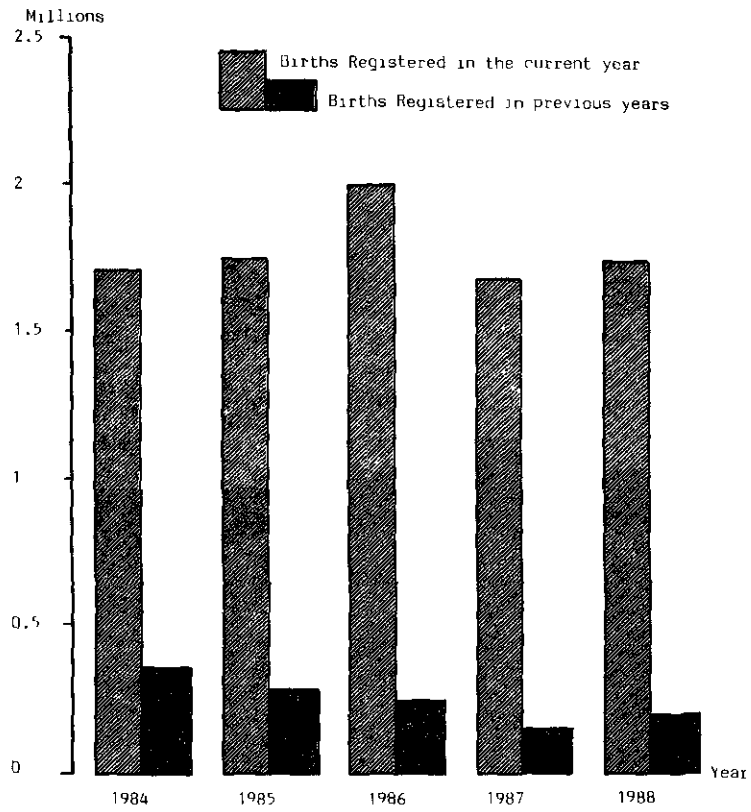
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE IN
OSTAN CENTRES: 1988



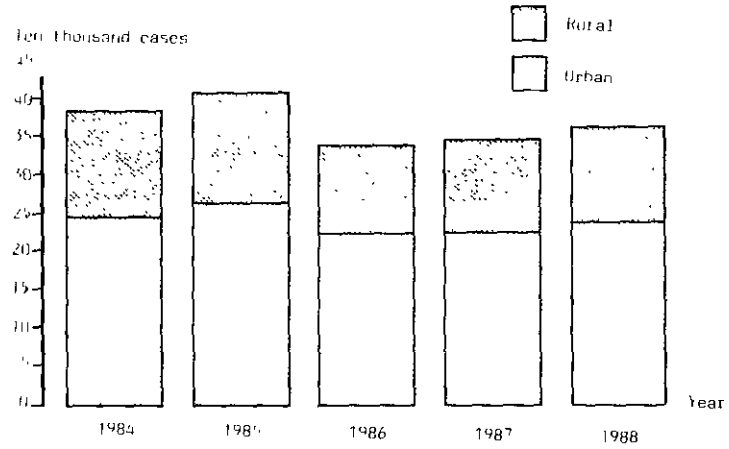
AVERAGE MONTHLY RAINFALL & TEMPERATURE OF
TEHRAN: 1988



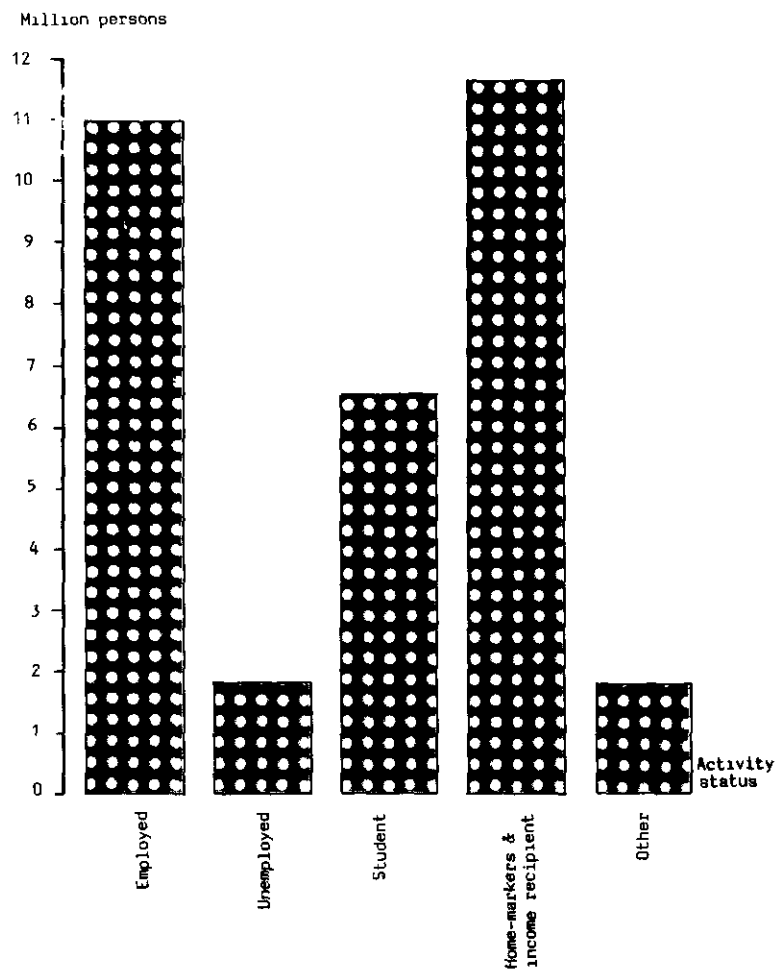
REGISTERED BIRTHS



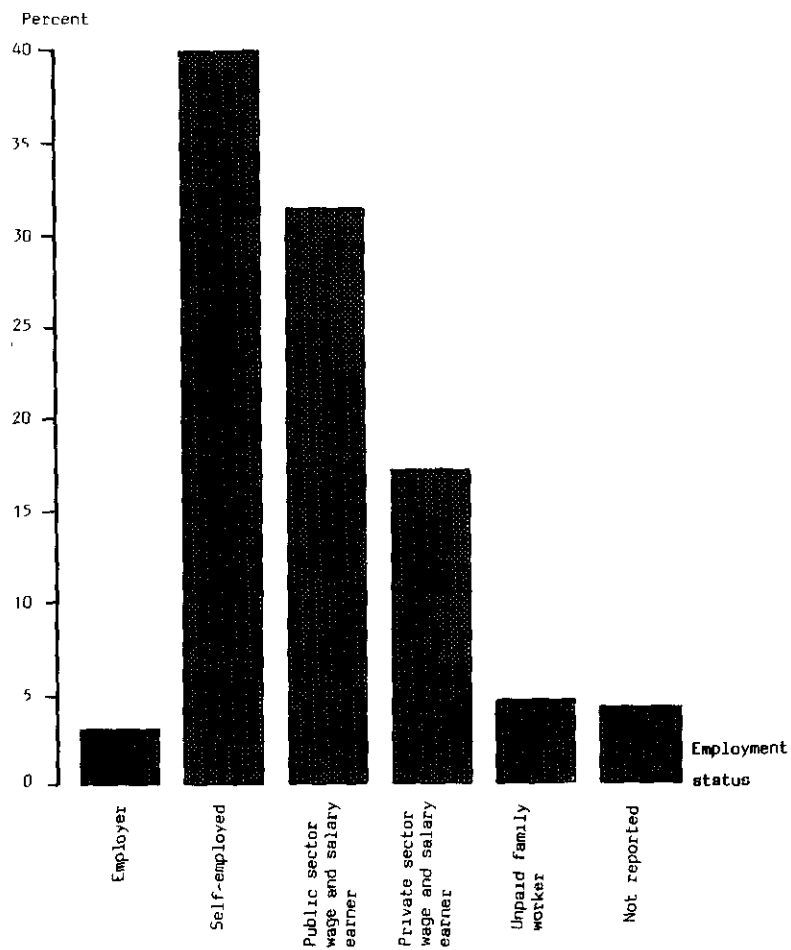
REGISTERED MARRIAGES



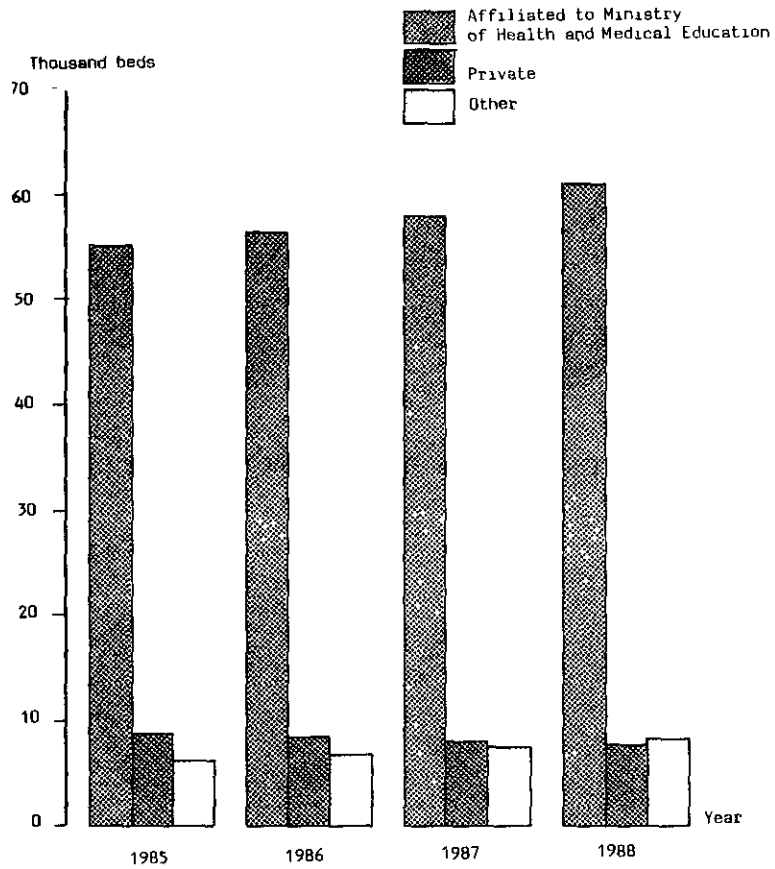
POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE & OVER, BY ACTIVITY
STATUS: 1986



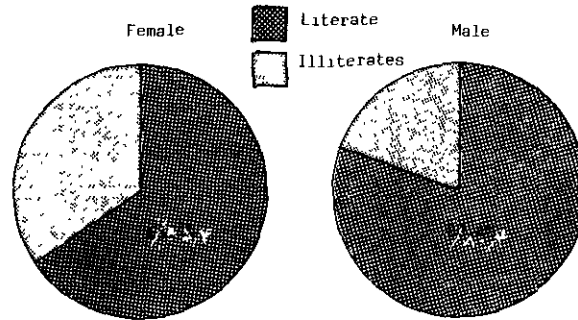
PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED POPULATION 6 YEARS OF
AGE AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1986



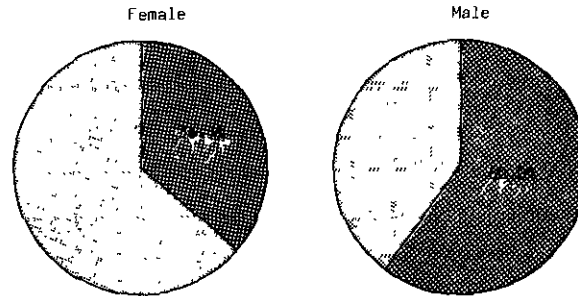
NUMBER OF BEDS IN MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY
LEGAL STATUS



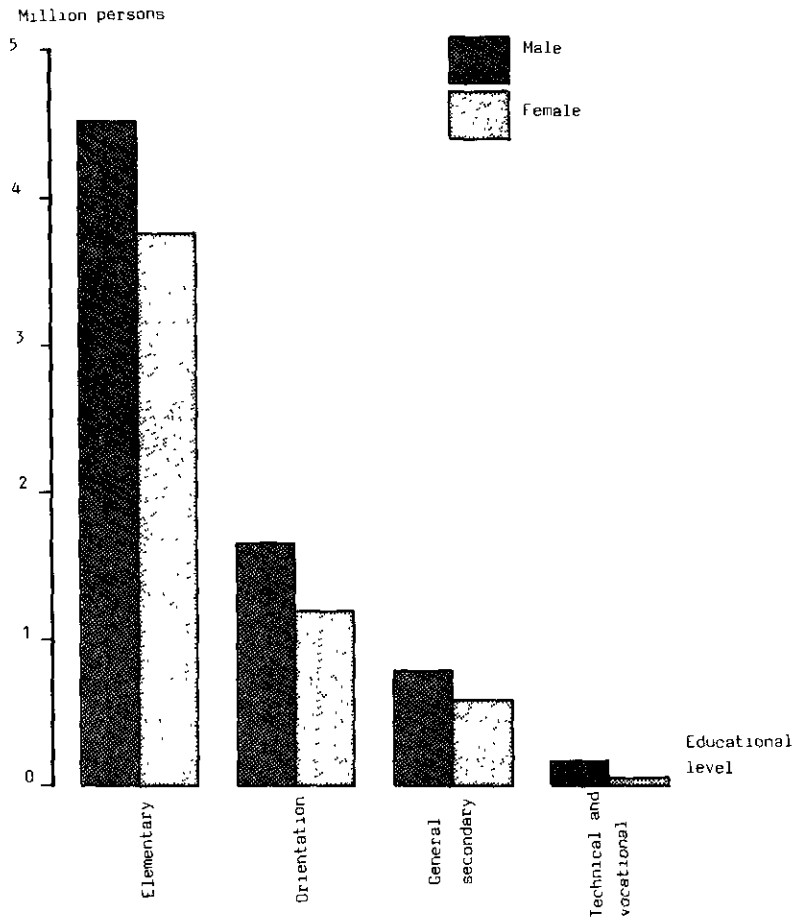
LITERACY STATUS IN URBAN AREAS:1986



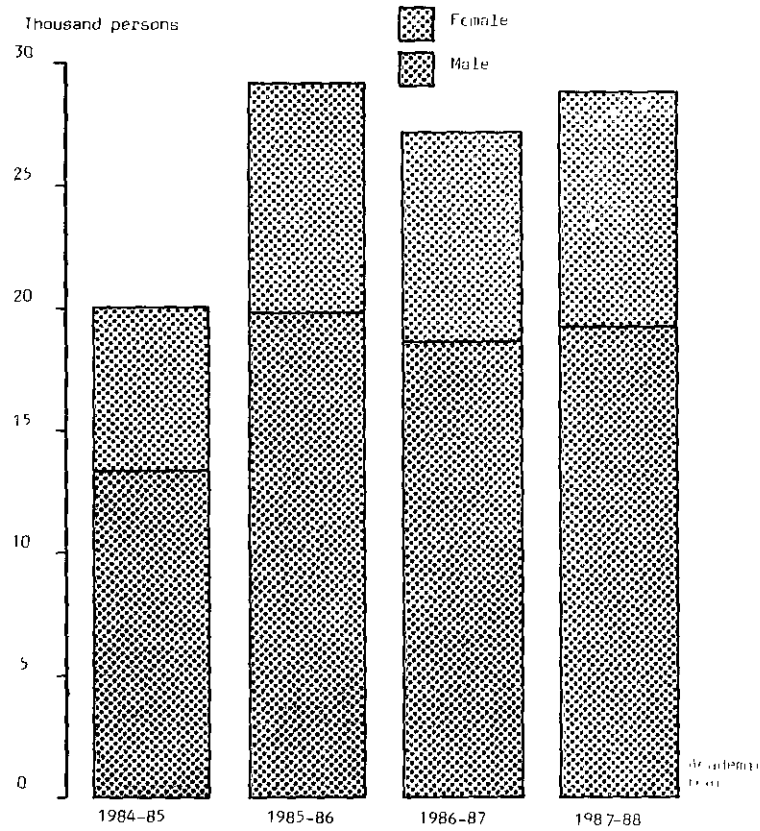
LITERACY STATUS IN RURAL AREAS:1986



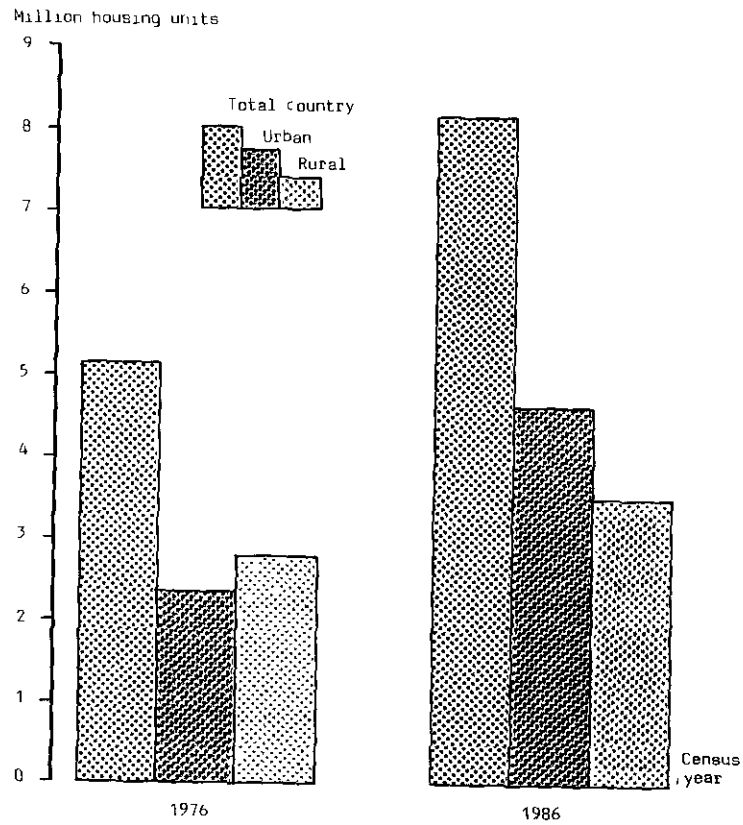
STUDENTS AT DIFFERENT EDUCATIONAL LEVELS IN
ACADEMIC YEAR 1988-89



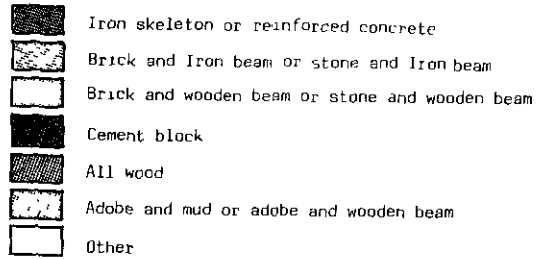
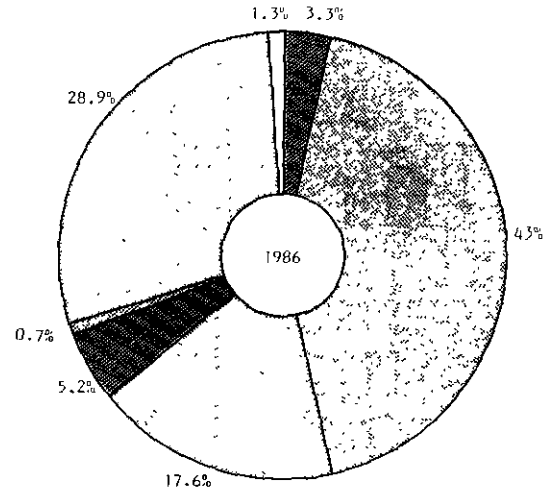
NUMBER OF GRADUATES FROM UNIVERSITIES & OTHER
HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES



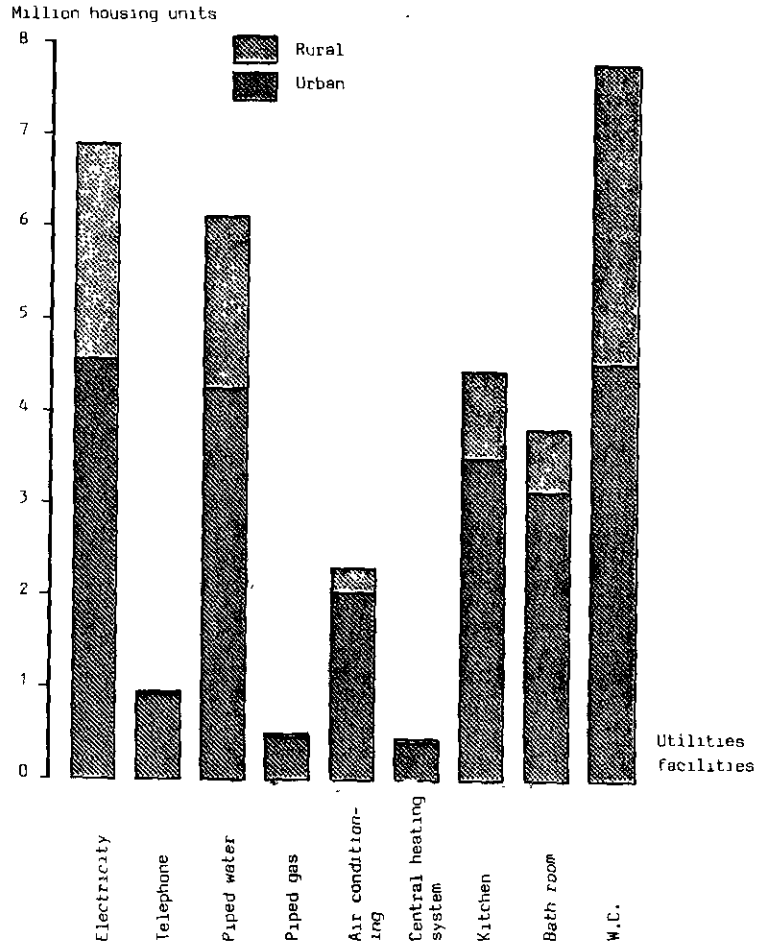
ORDINARY HOUSING UNITS IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS



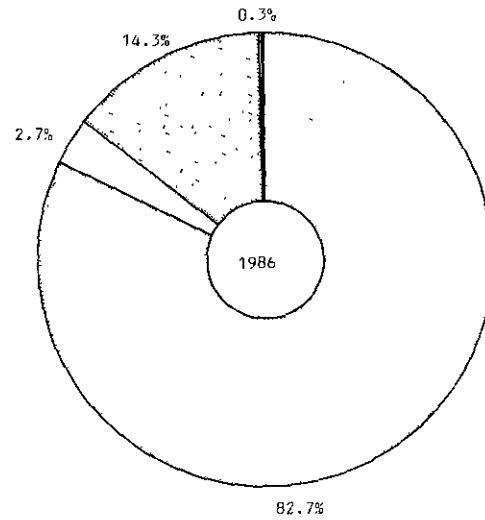
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ORDINARY HOUSING
UNITS, BY MAJOR CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS USED







UTILITIES AND FACILITIES OF ORDINARY HOUSING
UNITS IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS:1986

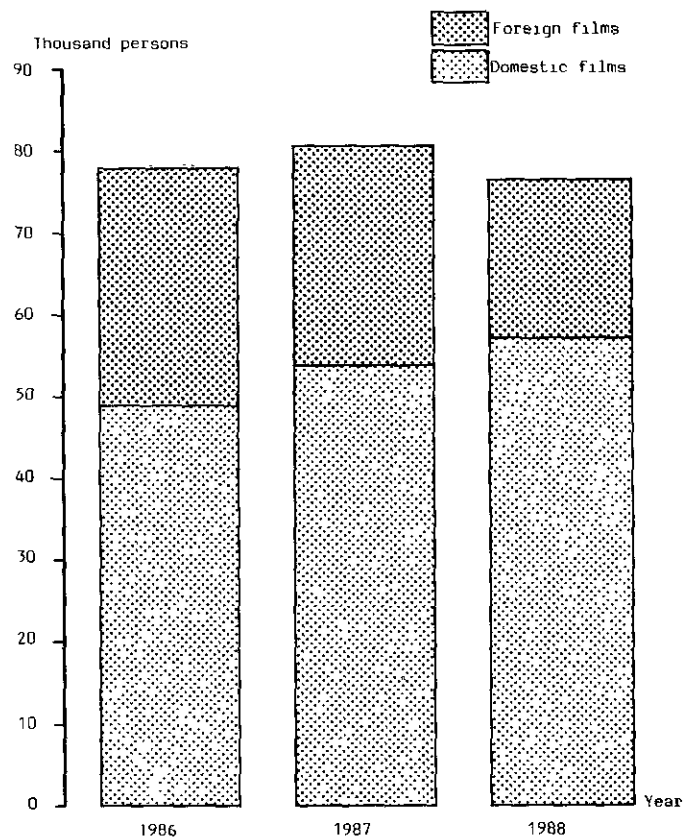


PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION ACQUAINTED WITH FARSI
LANGUAGE

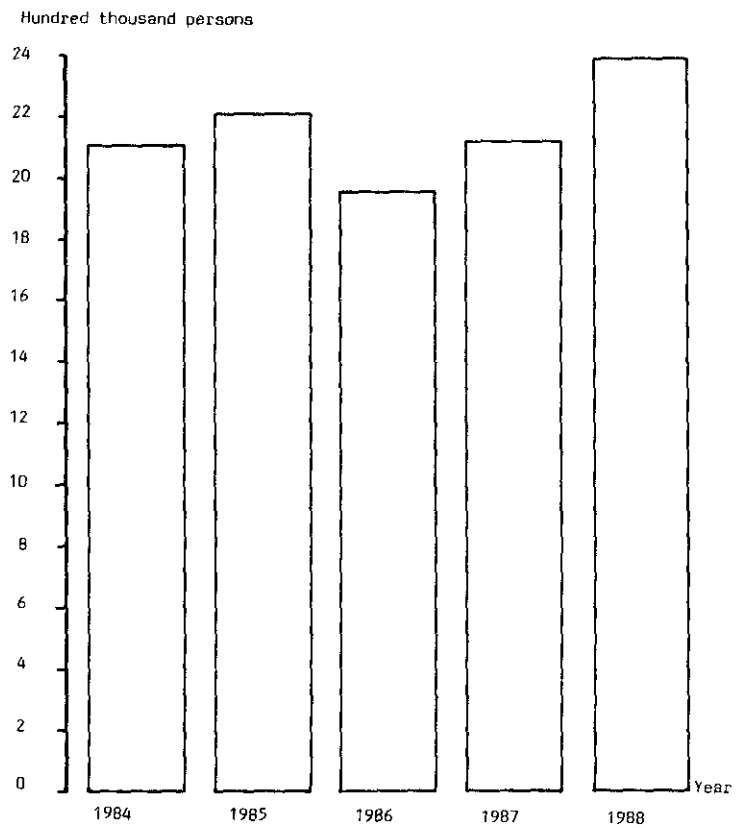


-  Can speak farsi
-  Can only understand farsi
-  Do not know farsi
-  Deaf and dumb & not reported

NUMBER OF SPECTATORS OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL
FILMS



NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT BENEFICIARIES INSURED BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION



CHAPTER TWO

ELECTRICITY, OIL, AND GAS

MINING

AGRICULTURE

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

CHARTS

GENERATION/NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS TO & ELECTRICITY SALES OF INSTITUTIONS AFFILIATED TO THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY

Year	Number of subscribers (Thousands)	Electricity (million kw/h=giga w/h)	
		Generation	Sales
1984.....	6677	34094	28177
1985.....	7310	36720	30812
1986.....	7762	39045	32619
1987.....	8192	42554	34740
1988.....	8826	43775	36147

Source: Iran Electricity Organization.

NUMBER OF VILLAGES SUPPLIED WITH ELECTRICITY BY INSTITUTIONS AFFILIATED TO THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY

Year	Village
1984.....	16866
1985.....	19172
1986.....	20494
1987.....	21642
1988.....	22541

Source: Iran Electricity Organization.

CRUDE PETROLEUM AND OIL PRODUCTS OF THE COUNTRY
(Million barrels-million dollars)

Year	Crude petroleum				Oil products	
	produced	refined	Exports		Domestic consumption ⁽²⁾	Exports
			quantity	Exchange income		
1983.....	989	227	746 ⁽¹⁾	20.2	256	18
1984.....	865	251	586 ⁽¹⁾	15.7	279	24
1985.....	914	262	534	13.2	307	10
1986.....	795	227	458	5.9	186	1
1987.....	900	231	566	000	301	0

(1) From August 1981, some crude petroleum have been delivered to refineries of foreign countries, such as Aden, a part of which was imported to the country after being refined & the remaining part was sold in world markets. crude petroleum delivered to refineries abroad was about 49000 barrels per day in 1983 and 68000 barrels per day in 1984. these figures have not been included with exports.

(2) In main source the unit was litre which was changed to barrel for this table. (Each barrel contains 158/98 litres.)

Source: Ministry of Petroleum.

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS PRODUCED IN NATIONAL REFINERIES
(Million litre)

Product	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total	34030	36188	39215	35217	34963
Gasolene	5007	4426	6145	5132	5384
Kerosene	3969	4022	4020	3263	3883
Gas oil	10837	12261	13020	11502	10675
Furnace oil	10069	11185	11599	11102	10891
Aviation fuels	653	630	635	629	604
Bitumens	1417	1472	1561	(1)000	1350
Engine oil	495	502	462	436	130
Liquified gas	1236	1360	1387	1352	1331
Other	340	331	385	1799	715

(1) Included with other.
Source: Ministry of Petroleum.

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF MAJOR PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
(Million litre)

Product	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total	000	000	48859	45491	47894
Gasolene(super)	176				5
Gasolene(ordinary)	5785	6570	7137	6719	7041
Aviation kerosene	2				2
Jet fuel G.P.4	300	643	000	547	156
Jet fuel A.T.K.	320		000		394
Kerosene	7937	7888	8472	6004	7293
Gas oil	13838	14967	17176	16239	17146
Furnace oil	10190	10807	11489	12376	11848
Engine oil	229	487	000	110	333
Liquified gas	000	000	1857	1948	1952
Bitumen	1428(1)	1411(1)	000	1238	1393
Other	414	1664	2727(2)	310	332

(1) Thousands Tons.

(2) Including Jet fuel G.P.4, Jet fuel A.T.K., Engine oil and Bitumen.
Source: Ministry of Petroleum.

- National Iranian liquified gas company.

(1)
NUMBER OF DOMESTIC EXTENSIONS & CONSUMERS OF NATURAL GAS

Year	Number of Extensions	Number of consumers		
		Household	Commercial	Industrial
1984.....	67242	258761	7740	603
1985.....	98281	299626	9191	701
1986.....	117133	383454	10924	727
1987.....	127625	491257	13826	764
1988.....	156463	598504	17170	875

(1) Several consumers may use are Extension.
Source: National Iranian Gas Company.

CONSUMPTION, REFINING AND IMPORTS OF LIQUEFIED GAS
(Thousand Tons)

Year	Consumption	Delivered from Refinery	Imports
1984.....	895	745	149
1985.....	1054	762	278
1986.....	1084	739	342
1987.....	1076	732	350
1988.....	1197	874	376

Source: National Iranian Gas Company.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OPERATING MINES, BY TYPE OF MINERAL: 1987

(Persons-Million rials)

Type of mineral	Number of mines	Number of wages & salary earners	Wages and salaries & other payments in cash and in kind	Productions value
Total	1278	50855	48433	94753
Coal	25	27708	24929	27537
Copper	2	2648	3139	9427
Iron	6	1960	2145	1557
Lead and zinc	8	2298	2391	7919
Chromite	2	946	801	2406
Manganese	2	40	116	423
Decorative stone	74	1835	2365	11225
Rubbie stone ⁽¹⁾	97	599	433	1620
Limestone	105	1643	2300	6535
Gravel & sand	612	4569	3966	12653
Kaolin, fire clay	26	2053	1925	2452
Bentonite, fuller's earth	4	29	27	131
Magnesite, whitening	2	26	18	42
Dolomite	4	68	61	207
Silica & Quartsite	15	194	181	722
Feldspath	4	34	20	102
Barites	6	190	230	516
Fluorene	3	58	42	126
Sodium sulphate	10	266	136	335
Strontium sulphate	2	76	72	696
Salt	47	360	431	1475
Ores, slag	3	13	13	73
Talcum	4	30	18	42
Gypsum	204	2430	1942	5325
Other	11	782	730	1203

(1) Including Statistics pertaining to cope, mosaic and Jar. stones.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

QUANTITY OF MINERAL PRODUCTS USED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES: 1987
(Tons)

Type of mineral	Total consumption	refining and production of sugar	Production of Leather	Production of wood and paper	Production of asphalt & coke
Total	28913171 (1) 39418612	772895	115065	18	3519 (1) 237930
Coal	790206	0	41115	18	3519
Copper	138456	0	0	0	0
Iron	1459269	0	0	0	0
Lead & zinc	3126	0	0	0	0
Chromite	3659	0	0	0	0
Manganese	47893	0	0	0	0
Decorative stones ...	3251880	0	0	0	0
Rubble stone	1033918 (1) 724210	0	0	0	0
Limestone	12854148 (1)	772895	0	0	0
Gravel & sand	38694402	0	0	0	237930 ⁽¹⁾
Kaolin, fire clay ...	298393	0	0	0	0
Bentonite, fuller's earth	65380	0	0	0	0
Magnesite, whitening ..	2485	0	0	0	0
Dolomite	113847	0	0	0	0
Silica & Quartsite ..	825472	0	0	0	0
Feldspath	16969	0	0	0	0
Barites	36753	0	0	0	0
Fluorenc	6834	0	0	0	0
Sodium sulphata	220102	0	0	0	0
Strontium sulphate ..	0	0	0	0	0
Salt	806864	0	73950	0	0
Ores, slag	97580	0	0	0	0
Talcum	14352	0	0	0	0
Chalk stone	6464810	0	0	0	0
Other	360775	0	0	0	0

QUANTITY OF MINERAL PRODUCTS USED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES:1987
(continued)
(Tons)

Type of mineral	Chemical Industries of oil & Gas	Production of porcelain, pottery & ceramics	Production of Glass & glassware	Production of brick, glazed tiles & fire brick	Production of cement, plaster & lime
Total.....	763522 (1) 86901	95181	525567	498398	15924015 (1) 269694
Coal	0	0	0	0	0
Copper	0	0	0	0	0
Iron	0	0	0	0	133158
Lead & zinc	36	697	0	686	0
Chromite	0	0	0	0	0
Manganese	0	0	0	0	0
Decorative stone ...	0	0	0	0	0
Rubble stone	0	0	0	0	0
Limestone	403421 (1)	0	0	0	10030480 (1)
Gravel & sand	86901	0	0	0	269694
Kaolin, fire clay ...	0	60971	2916	187039	0
Bentonite, fuller's earth	38268	25000	0	209	0
Magnesite, whiting ..	2485	0	0	0	0
Dolomite	0	0	38328	41000	0
Silica & Quartzite ..	0	0	478835	229877	43833
Feldspath	0	7826	4993	4150	0
Barites	36753	0	0	0	0
Fluorene	0	133	0	0	0
Sodium sulphate	207230	0	0	0	0
Strontium sulphate ..	0	0	0	0	0
Salt	72915	0	0	23276	0
Ores, slag	0	0	0	0	0
Yalcum	560	0	0	9472	0
Chalk stone	0	0	0	0	5716544
Other	1854	554	495	2689	0

QUANTITY OF MINERAL PRODUCTS USED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES :1987
(Continued)
(Tons)

Type of mineral	Stone cutting, production of concrete purlin & con- structional Blocks	Road & building construc- tion	Produc- tion of ferrous metals	Produc- tion of non- ferrous metals	Other
Total.....	3512587 (1) 7213312	2819084 (1) 26289475	2637052	157702	1088566 (1) 5321300
Coal.....	46624	0	698930	0	0
Copper.....	0	0	13	138443	0
Iron.....	0	0	1326111	0	0
Lead & zinc.....	0	0	0	1707	0
Chromite.....	0	0	0	3659	0
Manganese.....	0	0	34000	13893	0
Decorative stone..	3064739	187141	0	0	0
Rubble stone.....	121625 (1) 182500	898418 (1) 541710	0	0	13875
Limestone	278599 (1)	807826 (1)	529127	0	31800 (1)
Gravel & sand....	7030812	25747765	0	0	5321300
Kaolin, fire clay..	0	0	24749	0	22718
Bentonite, fuller's earth.....	0	0	1603	0	300
Magnesite, whitng.	0	0	0	0	0
Dolomite	1000	20877	12642	0	0
Silica & Quartsite	0	20160	3176	0	49591
Feldspath.....	0	0	0	0	0
Barites.....	0	0	0	0	0
Fluorene.....	0	0	6701	0	0
Sodium sulphate..	0	0	0	0	12872
Strontium sulphate	0	0	0	0	0
Salt.....	0	0	0	0	636723
Ores, slag.....	0	97580	0	0	0
Talcum.....	0	4320	0	0	0
Chalk stone.....	0	700666	0	0	47600
Other.....	0	82096	0	0	273087

(1) In cubic meters.
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AGRICULTURAL LANDS:1988
(Thousands hectares)

Description	Total	Irrigated	unirrigated
Land under annual crops	10296	4620	5676
Fallow land	5364	1761	3603
Land under permanent crops(orchards & nurseries)	1211	1006	205

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

SELECTED ANNUAL CROPS, BY AREA UNDER CROP, HARVEST AND YIELD PER HECTARE:1988 CENSUS

Crop	Area under crop (Hectare)	Harvest (Tons)	Yield per Hectare(kg.)
Wheat.....	5337647	5775427	1082
Irrigated.....	1782701	3267355	1833
Unirrigated.....	3554944	2508073	706
Barley.....	2099751	2589810	1233
Irrigated	818354	1611868	1970
Unirrigated.....	1281394	977944	763
Lentils	105850	55313	523
Irrigated.....	22903	18570	811
Unirrigated.....	82940	36742	443
Rice(paddy).....	436122	1227325	2814
Beet	131890	3370395	25555
Cotton(lint).....	154129	332458	2157
Beans(dried grains).....	50144	67127	1339
Potato	77288	815813	10555
Onion	26065	508734	19518
Alfalfa, sainfion & clover ..	785414	2770348	3527
Other fodder crops	106460	618532	5810

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

SELECTED PERMANENT PLANTS:1988
(Thousands trees-Tons)

Crop	Number of trees		Production
	Fruitful	Sapling	
Apples	37046	8391	860725
Orange	13331	4779	432939
Tangerine-lemon & sweet lemon	9214	3690	223554
Pistachio	32176	34442	44615
Dates	6619	4175	165819
Grapes	Area (hectares)	217240	789329
Tea	Area (hectares)	25822	175366

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS, BY TYPE
(Thousand Tons)

Type of chemical fertilizer	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total.....	1675	1626	1699	1732	1428
Urea	668	614	792	754	566
Ammonium nitrate	8	19	36	42	47
Ammonium phosphate	931	942	44	893	771
Ammonium Sulphate	52	45	804	31	23
Super phosphate.....	9	1	9	2	9
Potassium sulphate	8	5	14	10	12

Source: Fertilizer Distribution & pesticide production company.

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERIES SOLD BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR THE
DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY, BY TYPE

Description	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Tractors.....	23881	15840	7269	3278	1757
Tractor motors	000	121	82	62	253
Combines.....	428	377	286	149	85
Tillers.....	7042	324	0	0	0
Trailers.....	5787	2907	1534	1008	397
Ploughshares.....	24195	16639	8588	4566	8051
Disc harrows.....	4571	5517	2190	1346	967
Blades.....	535	1863	1445	297	362
Motor pumps.....	2746	2220	7894	2911	474
Tiller ploughshares.....	3432	2412	1541	36	1918
Tiller motors	1663	3936	0	0	0
Mowers.....	19	2	0	0	5
Reapers(manual and tractor type)	149	174	100	644	174
Balers.....	0	0	0	0	0
Seeders.....	269	105	210	381	72
Fertilizer spreaders.....	37	2	0	0	0
Pesticides.....	61	855	0	0	7439
Rotary tillers.....	0	377	98	49	121
Bulldozers	0	52	21	1	1
Winnowers	0	83	8	0	0
Rollers	0	13	22	8	1
Graders	0	18	10	0	0
Swather combines	0	4	3	59	52

Source: Organization for the Development of Agricultural Machinery.

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK:1988 CENSUS

(Thousand heads)

Type of livestock	Number
Sheep and lamb.....	40665
Goat and kid.....	21759
Cow and calf.....	6368

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED IN MUNICIPAL SLAUGHTERHOUSES

(Thousand heads)

Year	No. of reporting cities	Sheep & lamb	Goat & kid
1983.....	410	6321	1782
1984.....	426	8449	2284
1985.....	427	8293	2566
1986.....	429	5265	1418
1987.....	434	4520	1452

Year	Cow & calf	Buffalo	Camel
1983.....	729	32	22
1984.....	974	53	30
1985.....	1054	69	50
1986.....	785	39	59
1987.....	676	43	23

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

WEIGHT OF EDIBLE CARCASSES SLAUGHTERED IN MUNICIPAL SLAUGHTERHOUSES
(Tons)

Year	Total	Sheep & lamb	Goat & kid	Cow & calf	Buffalo	Camel
1983.....	232410	117615	24099	80892	5143	4661
1984.....	303398	156421	29850	103051	8388	5689
1985.....	323015	156834	33134	112742	10587	9719
1986.....	223462	102181	19162	84281	6225	11613
1987.....	205507	96975	19859	77320	6960	4392

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

NUMBER & CAPACITY OF SETTER & HATCHER MACHINES OF THE INCUBATION
ESTABLISHMENTS:1985 Census

Year	Number of Es- tablishments	Setters		Hatchers	
		Number (unit)	Capacity (Thousand eggs)	Number (unit)	Capacity (Thousand eggs)
1985.....	66 ⁽¹⁾	599	38315	507	6586

(1) Excluding two Incubation Establishments in Tehran & Mazandaran Ostans

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CAPACITY FOR PRODUCING PRODUCTIVE EGGS, AND AMOUNT OF PRODUCTION OF
CHICKENFARM OUTPUTS:1985 census

Description	Unit	Broiler Brooding chicken farms	Layer Brood- ing chicken farms
Annual capacity for producing productive eggs.....	Thousand	450637	84835
Production of:			
Productive eggs	Thousand	319088	49916
Edible eggs.....	Ton	2083	2731
Soft and broken eggs.....	Ton	379	43
Defective hens,cocks and chickens.....	Ton	5684	623
Fertilizer.....	Ton	49288	5109

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AMOUNT OF CAVIAR PRODUCTION FROM CAVIAR FISHES

(Ton)

Year	Caviar			
	Total	Beluga	Great white sturgeon	Daracul
1985.....	266	5	85	176
1986.....	303	4	95	204
1987.....	294	5	93	196
1988.....	287	4	89	194

Source: Iran Fisheries Company.

PRODUCTION OF FISHES & SHRIMPS

(Ton)

Year	Catches of the North fishery company			
	Total	Sturgeon (1)	Herrings	Others
1985.....	5440	1649	1828	1963
1986.....	5323	1687	2384	1252
1987.....	5965	1599	4171	195
1988.....	6271	1759	4314	198

Year	Catches of the south fishery company ⁽²⁾			
	Total	Fish canned	Fish not- canned	Shrimp
1985.....	20115	7814	11303	998
1986.....	20739	7196	11952	1591
1987.....	23648	6605	15456	1587
1988.....	30437	9664	15896	4877

(1) Caviar fish.

(2) Excluding data on fish and shrimp catches of the private sector.

Source: Iran Fisheries Company.

NUMBER OF PISCI-CULTURE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALE OF FISH:1985

Description	Number of Establishments		
	Total	Out of operation	Operating
Total	869	39	830
Open water(trout)	14	3	11
Closed water(carp,Phytophocoous & Group-er)	855	36	819

Description	Productive establishments	Fish		Larva & young fish (million rials)
		Quantity (ton)	Value (million rials)	
Total.....	380	4753	2652	35
Open water(trout).....	8	227	295	16
Closed water(carp,phytophocoous & Grouper)	372	4526	2357	19

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

ANNUAL FORESTATION AREAS AND FOREST FIRES

(Hectares)

(Hectares)

Year	Forestation area	Area affected by forest fires
1984	7683	1507
1985	10849	2269
1986	18511	8310
1987	25045	5715
1988	18893	600

Source: Forests & pastures Organization.

WOOD COMMODITIES PRODUCED WITHIN JURISDICTION OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTS OF THE NORTHERN NATURAL RESOURCES(1)

Type of commodity	Unit	1984	1985
Log	cubic metre	64308	44671
Timber	"	188299	186175
Traverse	"	50025	67627
Round wood	"	221988	65016
Mine timber and beam	"	17110	10700
Fuel wood	Stere	555458	542724
Charcoal	Ton	143332	135477

Type	1986	1987	1988
Log	202950	213941	265916
Timber	157878	104097	95991
Traverse	50207	65499	70022
Round wood	137313	138433	187061
Mine timber and beam	11789	12841	22867
Fuel wood	723169	790956	775534
Charcoal	74100	57935	48179

(1) Including General Departments of Natural Resources of Gilan ,
Nowahahr, sari and Gorgan.

Source: Forests & pastures organization.

NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY NUMBER-OF-WORKER GROUPS:
1987

Industry	Total	1-9 workers	10-49 workers
Total ⁽¹⁾	339334	327715	10367
Food, beverages & tobacco.....	61695	59920	1568
Textile, clothing & leather.....	118816	115865	2677
Wood & wood products.....	33199	32876	282
Paper, cardboard, printing & publishing....	3879	3624	223
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastic....	4162	3279	712
Non-metallic mineral products.....	23106	19664	3209
Basic metal industries.....	2084	1825	217
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products.....	88595	86948	1401
Miscellaneous.....	3798	3714	77

Industry	50- 99 workers	100-499 workers	500-999 workers	1000+ workers
Total ⁽¹⁾	406	589	149	108
Food, beverages & tobacco.....	68	102	26	11
Textile, clothing & leather.....	73	114	51	36
Wood & wood products.....	11	27	1	2
Paper, cardboard, printing & publishing	7	19	3	3
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastic	65	79	16	12
Non-metallic mineral products.....	106	99	17	11
Basic metal industries.....	6	20	6	9
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products.....	66	127	29	24
Miscellaneous.....	4	2	0	0

(1) Discrepancies in totals are due to application of sampling
Coefficients & rounding of figures.

Source : Statistical Centre of Iran.

PERCENTAGE OF VALUE OF IMPORTED RAW MATERIALS AS COMPARED TO TOTAL
CONSUMER GOODS USED IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY NUMBER-OF-
WORKER GROUPS: 1987

Industry	Total	1-9 workers	10-49 workers
Total	19.4	10.2	18.7
Food, beverages & tobacco	12.5	3.6	15.2
Textile, clothing & leather	14.5	9.2	8.3
Wood & wood products	12.9	13.0	5.5
Paper & cardboard, printing & publishing	37.8	38.0	36.6
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber & plastics	41.8	21.9	37.0
Non-metallic mineral products	6.5	3.4	5.1
Basic metal industries	36.3	6.7	32.8
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products	22.9	13.1	32.3
Miscellaneous	23.2	10.1	60.2

Industry	50-99 workers	100-499 workers	500-999 workers	1000+ workers
Total	30.6	29.1	28.8	30.9
Food, beverages & tobacco	24.6	21.3	17.0	13.7
Textile, clothing & leather	18.2	16.5	20.5	35.1
Wood & wood products	26.0	12.3	0.0	28.3
Paper & cardboard, printing & publishing	18.4	48.0	15.4	38.6
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber & plastics	46.8	53.7	70.8	39.2
Non-metallic mineral products	7.5	12.8	11.4	11.8
Basic metal industries	43.9	58.6	50.2	38.7
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products	46.9	49.2	31.4	37.4
Miscellaneous	23.7	60.5	0.0	0.0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

VALUE OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS INVENTORY:1987
(Million rials)

Industry	1 Farvardin 1366 (21 March 1987)			
	Total	Manufactured commodities	Commodities being manufactured	Raw materials
Total	1052360	453148	101176	498036
Food, beverages & tobacco...	222628	137337	2821	82470
Textile, clothing & leather.	192185	55404	24424	112357
Wood & wood products.....	15063	5688	1414	7961
Paper, cardboard, printing & publishing	12409	1766	375	10269
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastic.....	12409	1766	375	10269
Non-metallic mineral products	156613	86283	7983	62347
Basic metal industries.....	57779	29769	6057	21952
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products.....	98132	60858	13153	24120
Miscellaneous.....	293072	74677	44779	173616
	4479	1366	169	2944

Industry	End of Esfand 1366 (20th March 1988)			
	Total	Manufactured commodities	Commodities being manufactured	Raw materials
Total.....	1038264	396563	121273	520428
Food, beverages & tobacco...	133044	41003	3540	88501
Textile, clothing & leather.	241927	87340	34233	120353
Wood & wood products.....	19064	8892	2060	8112
Paper, cardboard, printing & publishing.....	20564	5891	521	14152
Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber, plastic.....	122323	41907	10516	69900
Non-metallic mineral products	79317	45855	8785	24677
Basic metal industries.....	93294	63932	10555	18806
Machinery, equipment & fabricated metal products.....	321872	99558	50678	171635
Miscellaneous.....	6861	2184	385	4292

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CHARACTERISTICS OF CONSTRUCTION PERMITS ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS

Year	Number of construction permits	Number of buildings	Land area(1000 sq.m.)	Floor area(1000 sq.m.)
1983.....	145463	148373	48045	27289
1984.....	153305	160792	52995	30168
1985.....	138170	144241	46501	31438
1986.....	123901	127766	43013	29015
1987.....	118088	124093	40452	27378

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

PERMISSION FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTIONS BASED ON CONSTRUCTION PERMITS ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS (Building)

Year	Total	Residential	Commercial	Residential & commercial	Industrial, educational, and sanitary	Other and not reported
1983.....	148373	138177	6010	3655	318	213
1984.....	160792	151223	5006	3843	434	286
1985.....	144241	134775	4426	4066	569	405
1986.....	127766	119078	4327	3565	487	309
1987.....	124093	115368	4323	3552	449	401

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CONSTRUCTION PERMITS, ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS, BY TYPE OF MATERIALS

Year	Total	Brick and iron	Brick and wood	Metal skeleton and Reinforced Concrete	adobe & mud	Other and not reported (1)
1983	148373	121044	4636	3065	79	19549
1984	160792	134249	3519	2231	34	20759
1985	144241	116768	4002	4281	426	18764
1986	127766	104084	4578	5627	0	13477
1987	124093	100614	4480	4828	41	14130

(1) Information on construction permits issued for Tehran city have not been reported separately and are included with others & not reported.

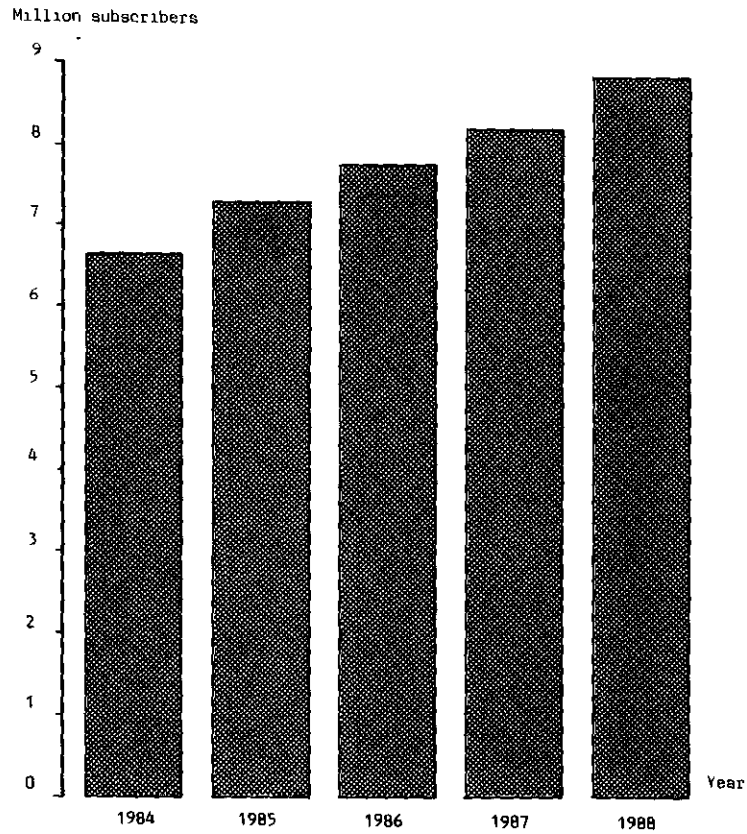
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTIONS STARTED & COMPLETED BY PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS:1987

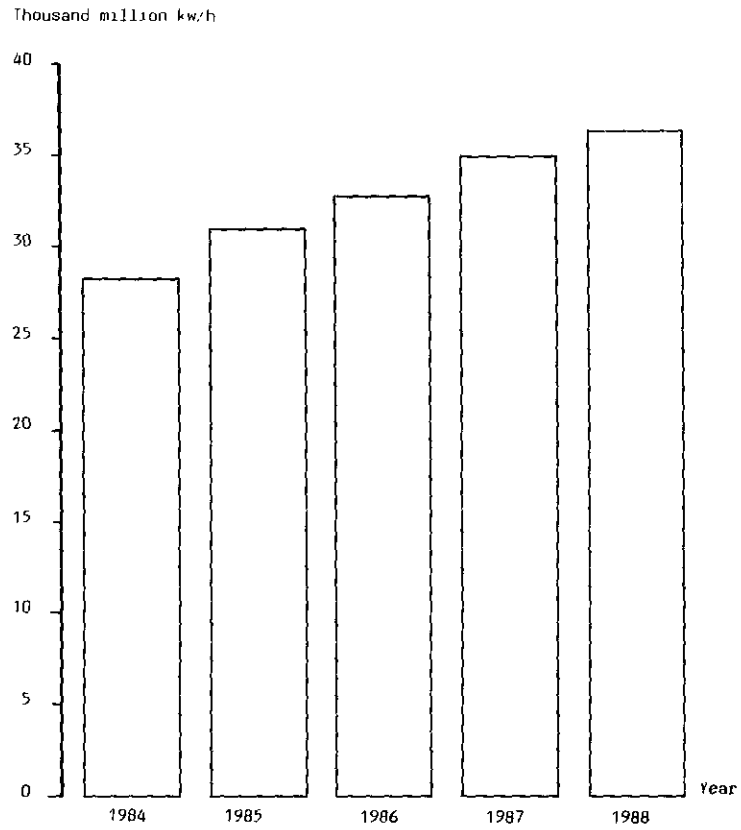
Description	Unit	Started Constructions	Completed constructions
Number of buildings	Building	90939	123034
Area of land	1000 m ²	22153	31797
Ground floor area	1000 m ²	11272	15348
Total floor area	1000 m ²	17245	22250
Cost of buildings	Rls.1000000	667675	715257
Cost of lands	Rls.1000000	356026	458345

Source: Bank Markazi-(Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

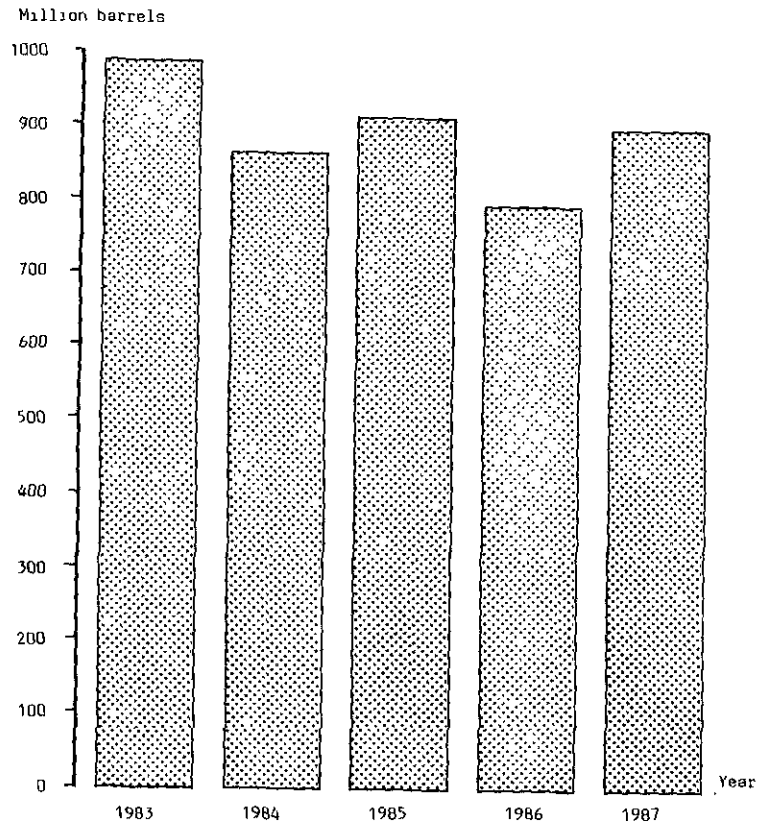
NUMBER OF ELECTRICITY SUBSCRIBERS TO INSTITU -
TIONS AFFILIATED TO THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY



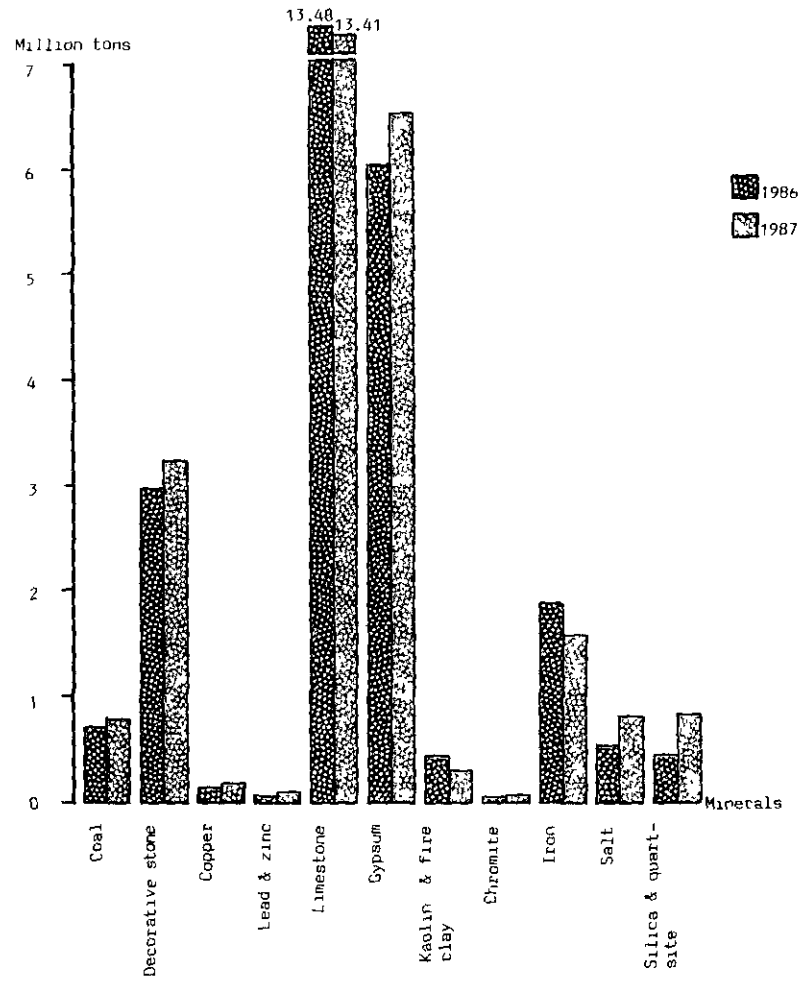
ELECTRICITY SOLD BY INSTITUTIONS AFFILIATED TO
THE MINISTRY OF ENERGY



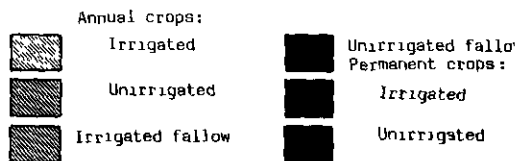
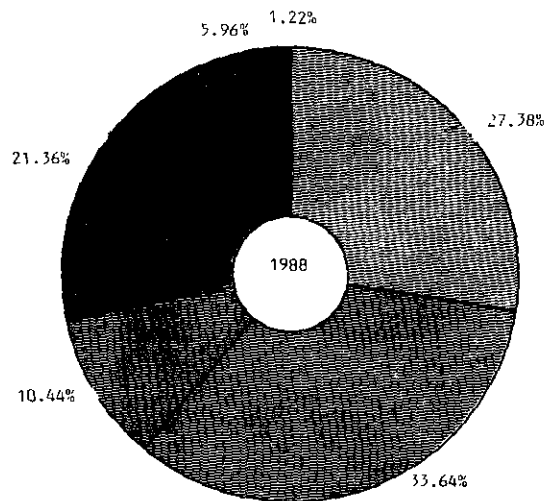
CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCTION



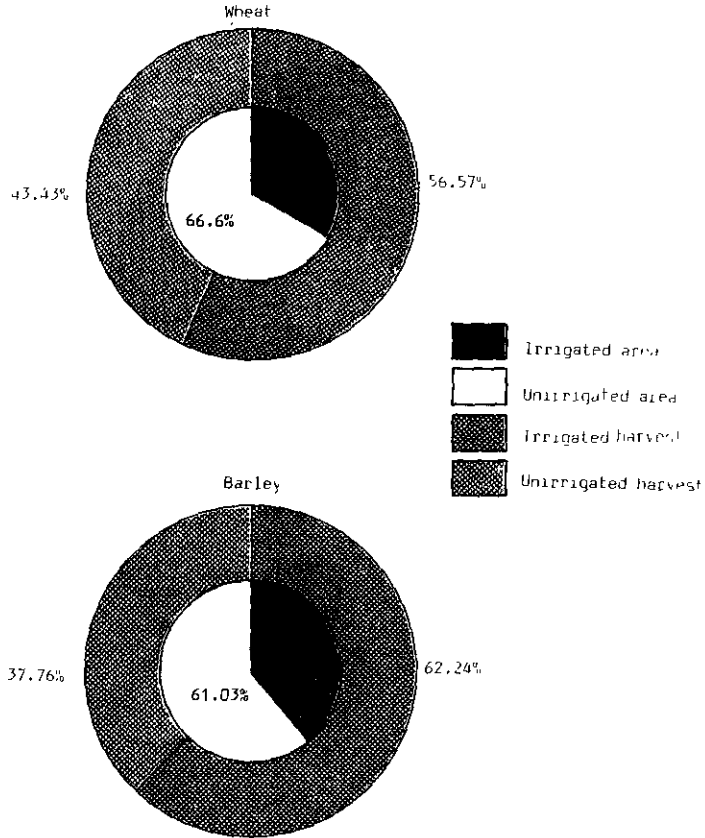
PRODUCTION OF SOME MINERALS IN OPERATING MINES



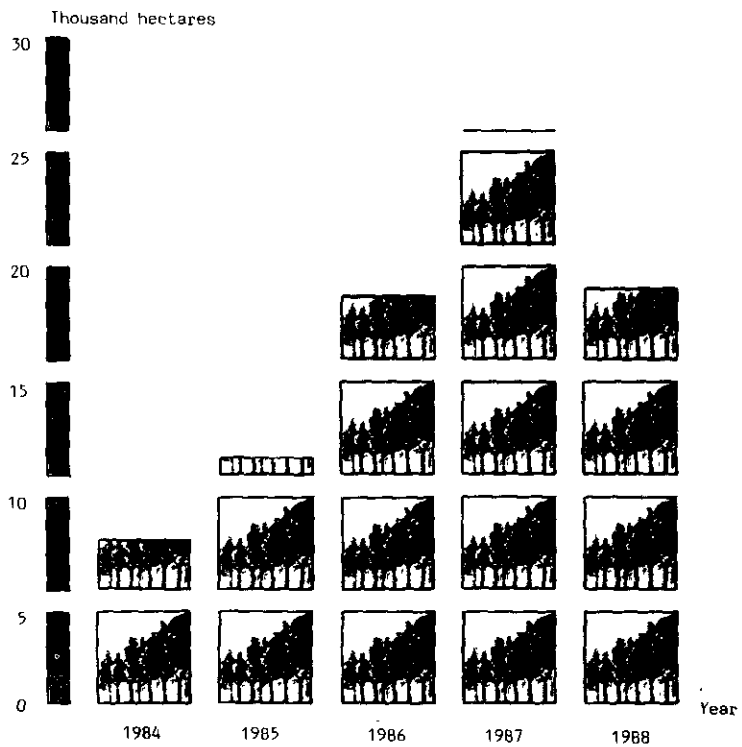
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL LANDS, BY
TYPE OF USE



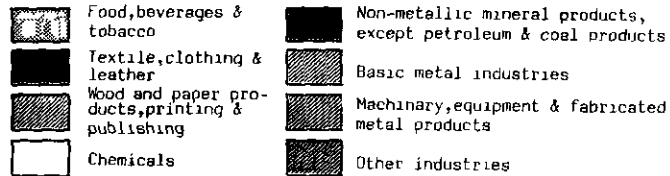
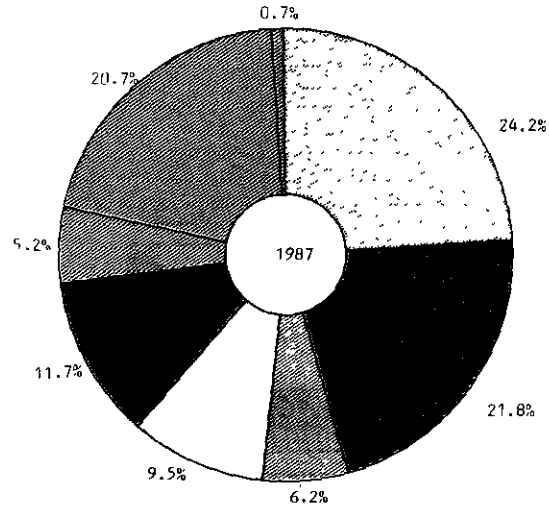
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF AREA UNDER IRRIGATED
AND UNIRRIGATED CULTIVATION OF WHEAT AND BARLEY
& THEIR HARVEST:1988



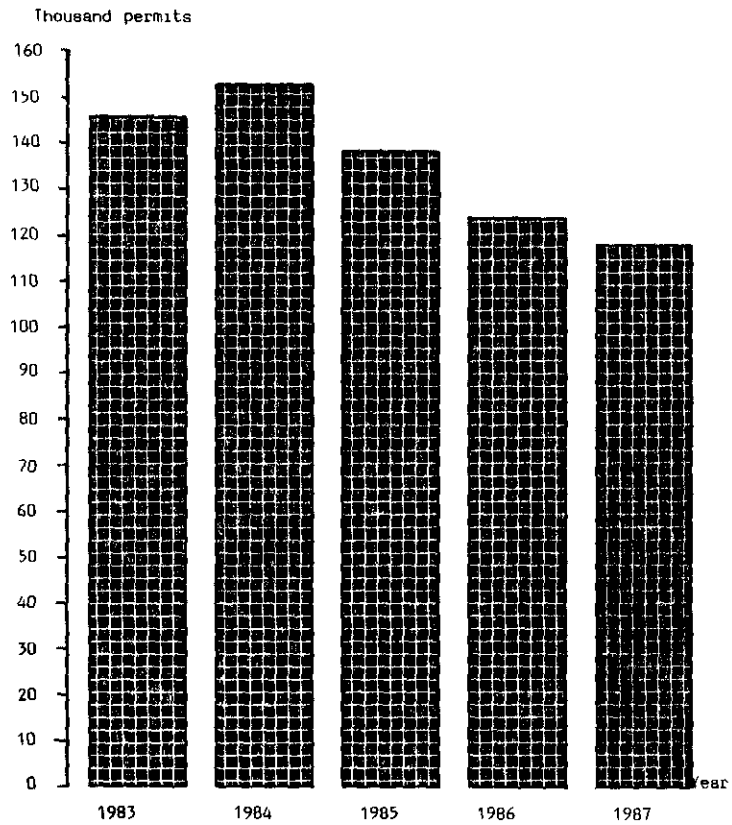
AREA UNDER ANNUAL FORESTATION



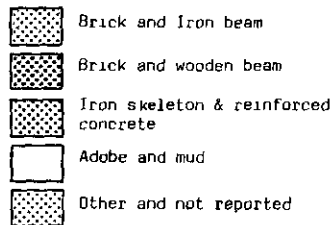
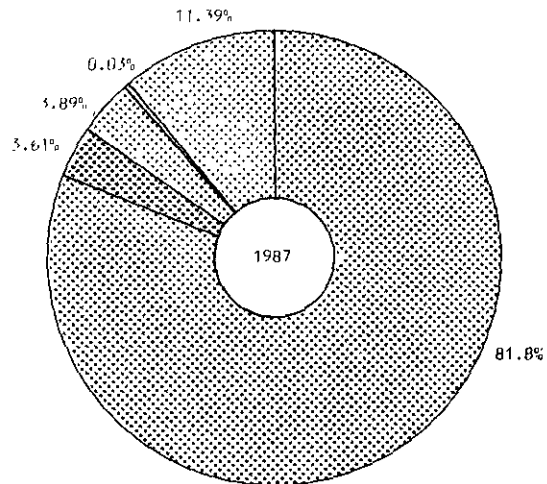
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF VALUE OF
MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS OUTPUTS,
BY INDUSTRY



NUMBER OF CONSTRUCTION PERMITS IN URBAN AREAS



PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF CONSTRUCTION PERMITS
ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS, BY TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION
MATERIALS USED



CHAPTER THREE

TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATIONS AND
TELECOMMUNICATIONS

TRADE, BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, AND TOURISM

COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

BANKING, MONEY, AND INSURANCE

PRICE INDEXES & HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE
AND INCOME

STATE BUDGET AND NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

CHARTS

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LENGTH OF EXISTING ROADS, BY TYPE⁽¹⁾
(Kilometer)

Year	Total	Free-ways	Main roads			Byroads		
			Highways	wide	ordinary	Wide	ordinary first Rate	Second Rate
1982.....	95897	411	364	927	12339	2108	11192	10545
1983.....	110927	457	463	883	13575	2407	12388	12374
1985.....	139368	504	629	2736	13585	3920	16435	15575
1986.....	** 151488	** 459	** 839	** 4318	** 16420	** 3240	** 17534	** 15569

Year	Rural roads	Access asphalted roads	Access dirt roads
1982	21730	4206	32075
1983	27431	3653	37296
1985	33618	2922	49444
1986	** 37793	** 4093	** 51223

(1) Excluding roads in the war zones. Data for 1984 were not available.
Source: Ministry of Roads and Transportation.

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED PER YEAR, BY TYPE (UNIT)

Year	Total ⁽¹⁾	Passenger Cars				
		Private	Rented	Government	Taxi	Service
1984.....	170304	81903	2179	19045	2206	20
1985.....	139408	59938	1289 ⁽²⁾	4539 ⁽³⁾	2144	74
1986.....	73389	34979	231	2931	967	208
1987.....	52951	27655	152	1168	632	185
1988.....	32118	19827	181	2087	893	171

Year	Ambulances		Buses		
	Private	Government	private	Rented	Government
1984.....	40	273	685 ⁽⁴⁾	5399 ⁽⁴⁾	828 ⁽⁴⁾
1985.....	51 ⁽²⁾	269 ⁽³⁾	358 ⁽⁵⁾	1576 ⁽⁵⁾	697 ⁽³⁾
1986.....	37	95	222	1325	188
1987.....	32	159	106	312	46
1988.....	45	165	58	230	42

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED PER YEAR, BY TYPE, (Continued)
(Unit)

Year	Mini-buses			Trucks		
	Private	Rented	Government	Private	Rented	Government
1984	(4) 000	(4) 000	(4) 000	15152	19678	3955
1985	(2) 467	(2) 2580	(3) 362	(5) 1988	(5) 6835	(3) 1232
1986	315	1975	189	1326	5242	662
1987	208	1513	152	520	1865	595
1988	86	515	89	372	1011	596

Year	Vans			Motorcycles
	Private	Rented	Government	
1984	10011	7181	1749	32939
1985	(2) 28299	(2) 11399	(3) 3213	29502
1986	16790	3856	1851	29191
1987	12148	3695	1808	25881
1988	4546	550	654	13398

- (1) Excluding motorcycles.
- (2) Excluding those registered in Tehran.
- (3) In addition to reported numbers, a number of 6712 different government vehicles registered in Tehran, which were not available separately by type, have been included with "Total".
- (4) Included with buses for 1984.
- (5) In addition to reported numbers, a number of 1501 buses, as well as 3885 trucks registered in Tehran, which were not available separately by type of private and rented vehicles, have been included with "Total".

Source: Police Department of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

CARGO-CARRYING MOTOR VEHICLES, BY CAPACITY: DEY 1366 (22 December 1987
to 20 January 1988)
(Unit)

Capacity	Total	Vans	Cargo trucks	Tankers & Bunkers
Total	487861	345683	63472	14851
Less than one ton	45150	44692	0	23
1 to 2 tons	163556	162193	0	71
2 to 3 tons	127585	125529	0	213
3 to 10 tons	44198	3861	22691	1829
10 to 20 tons	56961	0	28865	5944
20 to 30 tons	24990	0	1772	5414
30 to 38 tons	685	0	0	151
38 tons and more	3107	0	0	1084
Not reported	21629	9408	10144	122

Capacity	Trailers	Compression engine trucks	Cold storage trucks	Others and not reported
Total	19748	34717	1672	7718
Less than one ton...	0	0	14	412
1 to 2 tons	0	138	32	1122
2 to 3 tons	0	713	51	1079
3 to 10 tons	0	12973	511	2333
10 to 20 tons	1614	19045	254	1239
20 to 30 tons	15165	1365	713	561
30 to 38 tons	476	0	19	39
38 tons and more...	1863	0	54	106
Not reported	630	483	24	818

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

NUMBER OF LOCOMOTIVES, PASSENGERS & NET CARGO TRANSPORTED BY THE RAILWAYS OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Year	Locomotives		Passengers		Cargo ⁽¹⁾	
	Number (Unit)	Power (Horse power)	Number (Thousand persons)	Man-Kilometer (millions)	Weight (Thousand tons)	Ton-Kilometer (millions)
1984	327	857996	7244	6130	10874	7566
1985.....	320	855178	6957	5585	11614	6888
1986.....	313	816155	6336	4638	12704	7316
1987.....	301	784228	5274	3674	14788	8625
1988.....	206	515596	6799	4661	12957	8047

(1) Including data for luggage.

Source: Railways of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

WEIGHT OF COMMODITIES LOADED BY RAILWAYS OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN
(Thousand tons)

Type of commodity	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	10836	11579	12670	14756	12917
Petroleum products	2028	2289	2343	2036	2210
Minerals	3978	4383	3771	3487	3990
Agricultural products	990	577	864	2180	1648
Foodstuffs	387	464	390	569	530
Industrial products	855	496	331	718	714
Office equipment	569	484	424	343	448
Others	2030	2886	4548	5423	3377

Source: Railways of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

SHIPS ARRIVED AT COMMERCIAL PORTS

(Ship)

Year	Grand total	Southern ports				
		Total	Imam khomeini	Bushehr	Bandar-e-shahid Bahonar & shahid Rajayi (Bandar-e-Abbas)	Shahid Beheshti (chahbahar)
1984.....	1291	980	114	143	672	51
1985.....	1345	966	0	150	772	44
1986	1032	832	0	135	655	42
1987.....	1231	885	27	164	638	56
1988	1079	691	87	164	397	43

Year	Northern ports		
	Total	Anzali	Nowshahr
1984	311	222	89
1985	379	249	130
1986	200	116	84
1987	346	104	242
1988.....	388	133	255

Source: Ports & Navigation Organization.

WEIGHT OF COMMODITIES UNLOADED⁽¹⁾ AT COMMERCIAL PORTS
(Thousand tons)

Year	Grand Total	Southern ports				
		Total	Imam khomeini	Bushehr	Shahid-Ba-honar & shahid Rajayi (Bander-e-Abbas)	Shahid Behehti (chahbahar)
1984.....	11294	10616	2284	1095	6735	502
1985.....	12660	11582	0	2023	9062	497
1986.....	12617	12144	0	1943	9558	643
1987.....	15523	14288	571	2156	10670	891
1988.....	12447	11091	1688	2167	6605	631

Year	Northern ports		
	Total	Anzali	Nowshahr
1984.....	678	508	170
1985.....	1078	625	453
1986.....	473	241	232
1987.....	1235	245	990
1988.....	1356	333	1023

(1) Including petroleum products.
Source: Ports and Navigation Organization.

WEIGHT OF COMMODITIES LOADED⁽¹⁾ AT COMMERCIAL PORTS
(Thousand Tons)

Year	Grand Total	Southern ports				Shahid Beheshti (chahbahar)
		Total	Imam khomeini	Bushehr	Shahid Bahonar & shahid Rajayi (Bandar-e-Abbas)	
1984	221	220	1	49	170	0
1985	447	446	0	44	402	0
1986	538	535	0	32	503	0
1987	1079	1070	0	58	1011	1
1988	1248	1245	127	47	1071	0

Year	Northern ports		
	Total	Anzali	Nowshahr
1984	1	1	0
1985	1	1	0
1986	3	2	1
1987	9	0	9
1988	3	1	2

(1) Excluding petroleum products.
Source: Ports and Navigation Organization.

CARGO TRANSPORTATION BY COMMERCIAL SHIPPING COMPANIES:1988
(Thousand Tons Rented)

Description	Overall			Islamic Republic of Iran shipping company		
	Total	By company vessels	By Rented vessels	Total	By company vessels	By Rented vessels
Total	16084	11003	5081	15369	10440	4929
Unloaded	8654	5726	2928	8309	5462	2847
Loaded	7139	4986	2153	6826	4744	2082
Exports	291	291	0	234	234	0

Description	Iran & India shipping company			Valfajr-& shipping company	
	Total	By company vessels	By Rented vessels	By Company vessels	By Rented vessels
Total	678	526	152	37	0
Unloaded	330	249	81	15	0
Loaded	291	220	71	22	0
Exports	57	57	0	0	0

Source: Islamic Republic of Iran Shipping Company.

NUMBER OF PASSENGERS ON DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL A.I.R.I.FLIGHTS
(Thousand persons)

Year	Arrivals		
	Total	Domestic	(1) International
1984.....	3915	3466	449
1985.....	3281	2765	516
1986.....	4243	3794	449
1987.....	4912	4154	758
1988.....	4676	4219	457

Year	Departures		
	Total	Domestic	(1) International
1984.....	3975	3466	509
1985.....	3274	2765	509
1986.....	4303	3894	509
1987.....	4963	4154	809
1988.....	4681	4219	462

(1) Excluding flights for pilgrims.
Source: State Aviation organization.

NUMBER OF PASSENGERS ON FLIGHTS OF DOMESTIC AVIATION COMPANIES, BY
ORIGIN AND DESTINATION
(Thousand persons)

Year	Domestic		International	
	Origin	Destination	Origin	Destination
1984	4010	3969	363	404
1985	3173	3135	444	483
1986	4309	4251	430	488
1987	4572	4616	531	487
1988	4332	4324	331	339

Source: Airline of the Islamic Republic of Iran.
- Asman Airline Company.

NUMBER OF PILGRIMS TRANSPORTED BY A.I.R.I.
(Person)

year	Jedda-Medina	Medina-Jedda
1983	100336 ⁽¹⁾	100207 ⁽¹⁾
1984	152365	152497
1985	151204	151396
1986	150915	151046
1987	155413	155108

(1) Data include 355 persons from Iehran who were transported free of charge

Source: Airline of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

MAIL DISPATCHED WITHIN THE COUNTRY & ABOARD

(Thousands)

Year	Total	In-city		Domestic		
		Registered	Ordinary	Registered	Ordinary	Express
1985	264234	2364	13520	9245	210299	000
1986	308920	2056	17980	11234	246810	000
1987	347321	2705	19695	11658	276954	2882
1988	360205	2747	20537	15896	279014	3894

Year	International			Governmental(1)	
	Registered	Ordinary	Express	Registered	Ordinary
1984	863	12734	361	859	982
1985	796	11710	580	765	917
1986	837	14460	1320	643	885
1987	879	15678	2648	745	1386
1988	1207	17919	2633	645	1372

Year	Insured	Parcels	Publications
1984	257	746	10260
1985	351	727	12960
1986	530	1015	11150
1987	722	1066	10383
1988	910	1246	12365

(1) Administrative letters circulated within the Ministry of Post, Telegraph & Telephone and some other offices dispatched without stamps.

Source: Ministry of Post, Telegraph and Telephone.

MAIL RECEIVED FROM WITHIN THE COUNTRY & ABROAD

(Thousands)

Year	Total	In- city		Domestic		
		Registered	Ordinary	Registered	Ordinary	Express
1984	265028	3171	21564	11240	196836	000
1985	279952	2307	21895	10169	195295	000
1986	280897	2024	19238	11345	214152	000
1987.....	328591	2987	26206	14538	247156	1201
1988	351608	2943	23563	18557	266405	3311

Year	International			Governmental ⁽¹⁾	
	Registered	Ordinary	Express	Registered	Ordinary
1984.....	1101	12690	83	918	2579
1985.....	1195	20667	166	870	1904
1986.....	1285	12791	430	732	1638
1987.....	1488	16476	643	693	1996
1988.....	1471	13072	1274	541	3521

Year	Insured	Parcels	Publications
1984	297	695	13856
1985	416	640	24426
1986	754	742	15768
1987	895	909	13403
1988	955	1172	14823

(1) Administrative letters circulated within the Ministry of Post , Telegraph & Telephone and some other offices dispatched without stamps

Source:Ministry of Post,Telegraph and Telephone.

NUMBER OF TELEPHONE LINES IN USE

Year	(1) Magnetic	Automatic & domestic low capacity	Public	
			Urban	Long distance
1984.....	21045	1181121	7082	1295
1985.....	13526	1305112	7547	1644
1986.....	6238	1475997	7948	1914
1987.....	3811	1662799	8676	1914
1988.....	3152	1876530	10753	2309

(1) Decrease in the number of magnetic Telephone lines is due to installation of automatic Telephone equipment.

Source: Iran Telecommunications Company.

NUMBER OF RADIO, F.M. AND T.V. STATIONS, AND TRANSMITTERS

Year	Radio				Station	F.M. Number of main transmitters
	Station	Number of transmitters				
		Total	First programme	Second programme		
1984.....	61	82	65	17	45	73
1985.....	62	82	65	17	48	79
1986.....	60	83	66	17	49	79
1987.....	64	87	70	17	52	92
1988.....	69	89	72	17	57	98

Year	I.V.				Satellite ground stations
	Station	Number of transmitters			
		Total	First programme	Second programme	
1984.....	443	491	427	64	0
1985.....	468	542	456	86	54
1986.....	451	559	447	112	54
1987.....	458	565	450	115	113
1988.....	578	722	578	144	159

Source: Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting.

NUMBER OF COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY CLASSIFIED
BY MAXIMUM NUMBER OF WORKER GROUPS:1986 CENSUS

Description	Total	Without worker	One worker	2-5 workers	6-9 workers
Total	822287	13982	587921	168613	5460
Urban areas	636516	10134	444621	143886	4611
Wholesale	106884	1660	68640	30036	1245
Retail	478323	7711	349788	93544	2198
Restaurants & hotels ..	51309	763	26193	20306	1168
Rural areas	185771	3848	143300	24727	849
Wholesale	11814	319	8009	2233	205
Retail	155761	3071	123121	18334	397
Restaurants & hotels ..	18196	458	12170	4160	247

Description	10-19 workers	20-29 workers	30-49 workers	50 workers or more	Not specified
Total	2613	685	415	562	42036
Urban areas	2134	584	339	456	29751
Wholesale	629	175	122	188	4189
Retail	1024	264	153	168	23473
Restaurants & hotels ..	481	145	64	100	2089
Rural areas	479	101	76	106	12285
Wholesale	152	41	35	56	764
Retail	189	39	27	27	10556
Restaurants & hotels ..	138	21	14	23	965

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

EXPORTS VALUE
(Million rials)

Exports	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total	1792458	1472731	1205075	521883	000
Petroleum products & hydrocarbon solvents obtained from petroleum(1)	1761440	1439690	1164240	451766	000
Exports excluding petroleum products & hydrocarbon solvents obtained from petroleum	31018	33041	40835	70117	81072

(1) Exports of petroleum products were equal to 20.2,15.7,13.2 and 5.9 billion dollars respectively for 1983 to 1986 which have been calculated in terms of rial.

Source: Iran Customs Administration, Ministry of Petroleum.

FOREIGN TRADE VALUE AT CURRENT PRICES
(Million rials)

Year	Volume of trade	Imports	(1) Exports	Balance of value
1983	1613737	1582719	31018	-1551701
1984	1365714	1332673	33041	-1299632
1985	1099180	105845	40835	-1017510
1986	790808	720691	70117	-650574
1987	739962	658855	81107	-577748

(1) Excluding petroleum products and hydrocarbon solvents obtained from petroleum .

Source: Iran Customs Administration.

IMPORTS VALUE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
(Million rials)

Country	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	
					Value	Percent
Total.....	158279	1332673	1058345	720691	658855	100.00
Argentina.....	36796	35085	41670	19596	26807	4.07
West Germany.....	301039	255121	167691	131543	126195	19.15
Austria.....	28745	24350	22052	12564	10298	1.56
Spain.....	33535	27642	18505	10259	7418	1.13
Australia.....	25513	35645	27849	18749	22981	3.49
U.A.E ⁽¹⁾	29267	27808	30924	41343	27408	4.16
England.....	95043	111348	59770	48856	38694	5.87
Italy.....	73320	59093	48823	46920	40006	6.07
Brazil.....	37168	44207	21120	18914	38843	5.90
Belgium.....	36492	51476	30615	26236	22240	3.38
Bulgaria.....	17471	12433	14516	6870	7442	1.13
thailand.....	10320	10696	6342	4025	9569	1.45
Turkey.....	74587	48108	79232	45216	33331	5.06
Denmark.....	15347	12706	8797	7315	7396	1.12
Romania.....	27364	15466	35150	6551	6714	1.02
New zealand.....	26569	26372	21071	12403	11643	1.77
Japan.....	264213	189786	142056	97627	74068	11.24
Sweden.....	42979	42122	16965	11002	6275	0.95
Switzerland.....	31145	24328	85603	17669	14909	2.11
U.S.S.R.....	19289	8118	10203	7143	13908	2.11
France.....	25418	12703	6065	3674	6388	0.97
Canada.....	19819	18349	6215	5107	7092	1.08
South korea.....	43947	39317	25810	18008	17014	2.58
Netherlands.....	35298	32964	25501	22549	16342	2.48
India.....	12173	12933	6629	6175	4590	0.70
Yugoslavia.....	24939	17151	10497	6601	7138	1.08
Other.....	194923	137346	88674	67776	54146	8.22

(1) Comprising 7 sheikdoms of Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Ummul Qaiwain, Rasol- Khaimah and Fujairah, and the area lying within the modified Riyadh line as announced in October 1955.

Source: Iran Customs Administration.

EXPORTS VALUE OTHER THAN PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION
(Million rials)

Country	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	
					Value	Percent
Total.....	31018	33041	40835	70117	81107	100.00
East Germany.....	507	909	1199	1389	704	0.87
West Germany.....	6383	5879	9980	21684	24868	30.66
Austria	321	394	707	1156	1270	1.56
U.A.E.	4365	3019	5733	12508	10834	13.36
England.....	1416	1623	1346	1556	1754	2.16
Italy.....	2868	3535	4750	5269	8103	9.99
Belgium	200	253	211	722	811	1.00
Tunisia	29	1	0	114	406	0.50
Turkey.....	173	532	966	468	718	0.88
People's Republic of China..	0	0	219	29	1095	1.35
Czechoslovakia	441	2234	25	471	758	0.94
Denmark	89	71	90	359	397	0.49
Japan	730	479	342	984	2228	2.75
Sitzerland	1152	2208	2993	4246	6577	8.10
Sweden	53	50	72	243	369	0.46
U.S.S.R.	3477	3957	2664	1683	6351	7.83
France	687	320	381	1293	2037	2.51
Canada	80	118	144	344	565	0.70
Hungary	930	1506	1455	484	400	0.49
Netherlands	328	321	353	1544	1833	2.26
India	106	71	373	929	486	0.60
Other, Europe.....	442	1312	1846	1411	1584	1.95
Other, America	4339	2417	2639	5108	4030	4.97
Other, Asia, Oceania & Africa.	1903	1834	2350	6123	2930	3.61

Source: Iran Customs Administration.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS
(Ton-One hundred million rials)

Description	Weight		Value	
	1986	1987	1986	1987
Imports.....	12540466	13535971	7207	6589
Section 1- Live animals & animal products	265726	305899	287	274
Section 2- Vegetable products.....	3585709	5105400	428	482
Section 3- Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;prepared edible fats;animal and vegetable waxes...	519153	554912	144	265
Section 4- Prepared foodstuffs;beverages; spirits and vinegar;tobacco.....	763492	726419	226	373
Section 5- Mineral products	1564556	1893185	323	305
Section 6- Products of the chemical and allied industries	2111861	1778362	905	888
Section 7- Artificial resins and plastic materials,cellulose esters and ethers,and articles thereof ;rubber,synthetic rubber, factice,and articles thereof.....	359808	260723	389	315
Section 8- Raw hides and skins,leather , furskins and articles thereof ;saddlery and harness;travel goods , handbags and similar containers;articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut).....	9476	3689	22	14
Section 9- wood and articles of wood,charcoal;cork and articles of cork;manufactures of straw ,of esparto and of other plaiting materials ;basketware and wicker-work....	223462	192586	60	49
Section 10- Paper-making material,paper and paperboard and articles thereof.....	211082	296650	134	177
Section 11-Textiles and textile articles.	166549	145321	423	197
Section 12- Footwear,headgear,umbrellas , sunshades,whips,riding-crops and parts thereof,prepared feathers and articles made therewith;artificial flowers;articles of human hair;fans	619	13	2	+

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF IMPORTS
(Continued)
(Ton - One hundred million rials)

Description	Weight		Value	
	1986	1987	1986	1987
Section 13- Articles of stone,of plaster, of cement, of asbestos ,of mica and of similar materials;ceramic products;glass and glassware.....	89272	52938	74	57
Section 14-Pearls,precious and semi - precious stones,precious metals,rolled precious metals,and articles thereof ; imitation jewellery;Coin.....	34	186	1	2
Section 15- Base metals and articles of base metal.....	2171232	1864018	1108	874
Section 16- Machinery and mechanical appliances;electrical equipment; parts thereof	345021	251060	1920	1718
Section 17- Vehicles,aircraft , and parts thereof,vessels and certain associated transported equipment.....	137799	93372	546	400
Section 18- Optical,photographic,cinema- tographic,measuring,checking,precision , medical and surgical instruments and apparatus;clocks and watches;musical in - struments;sound recorders and reproducers; Television image and sound recorders and reproducers,magnetic;parts thereof.....	8858	6484	179	174
Section 19- Arms and ammunition,parts thereof	1073	8	2	+
Section 20- Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	5683	3629	32	22
Section 21- Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques.....	+	+	+	+

Source: Iran Customs Administration.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS

(Ton-One hundred million rials)

Description	Weight		Value	
	1986	1987	1986	1987
Exports	654368	1133430	701	811
Section 1- live animals & animal products	1293	1963	12	18
Section 2- Vegetable products	273177	427437	236	218
Section 3- Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes ...	68	0	+	0
Section 4- prepared foodstuffs; beverages; spirits and vinegar; tobacco	23141	14371	17	27
Section 5- Mineral products	155908	409631	22	34
Section 6- products of the chemical and allied industries	82635	141943	11	16
Section 7- Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubber, factice, and articles thereof	124	762	+	+
Section 8- Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut)	25563	13734	47	77
Section 9- Wood and articles of wood, charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wicker-work	4	192	+	+
Section 10- Paper-making material; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	29	40	+	+
Section 11- Textiles and textile articles	37403	28183	303	363
Section 12- Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sunshades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof, prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans	256	920	1	3
Section 13- Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	1366	11722	+	4

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EXPORTS
(continued)
(Ton-One hundred Million rials)

Description	Weight		Value	
	1986	1987	1986	1987
Section 14- Pearls,precious and semi-precious stones,precious metals, rolled precious metals,and articles thereof;imitation jewellery ;coin	195	2	+	+
Section 15- Base metals and articles of base metal.....	52165	81031	49	48
Section 16- Machinery and mechanical appliances;electrical equipment;parts thereof	90	615	+	1
Section 17- Vehicles,aircraft,and parts thereof;vessels and certain associated transported equipment.....	941	806	2	2
Section 18- Optical, photographic,cinematographic,measuring,checking,precision,medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches;musical instruments;sound recorders and reproducers;television image and sound recorders and reproducers;magnetic;parts thereof.....	9	3	+	+
Section 19- Arms and ammunition;parts thereof.....	0	0	0	0
Section 20- Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	3	73	+	+
Section 21- Works of art,collectors pieces and antiques.....	+	0	+	0

Source: Iran Customs Administration.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND CHANGES IN FOREIGN RESERVES OF BANK MARKAZI;
 (Central Bank)
 (Million dollars)

Description	1985		1986	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
A - Net current accounts	+	476	+	5155
Goods & services	14938	5414	7778	12933
1- Goods	14175	3721	7171	11827
Oil and gas	13710	000	6255	000
Other	465	3721	916	11827
2- Services	763	1693	607	1106
Transportation charges	43	115	32	63
Travel (1)	28	508	19	247
Income from capital investment ...	393	100	365	66
Other government services	66	883	45	643
Other private services	233	87	146	87
Grants - in - aid	+	+	+	+
B- Net capital accounts	+	1513	2172	+
Non-monetary sector	214	374	1044	242
1- Private	+	45	+	38
2- Government	214	329	1044	204
Foreign loans & credits	9	329	4	194
Change in Iranian rial reserves abroad	+	+	+	+
Investment & loans granted abroad.	205	+	1040	10
Foreign stocks, bonds, & treasury bonds	+	+	+	+
Monetary sector	252	1605	1370	+
1- Commercial banks	250	543	261	+
2- Specialized banks	2	62	33	+
3- Bank Markazi (Central Bank)	+	1000	1076	+

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND CHANGES IN FOREIGN RESERVES OF BANK MARKAZI
(Continued)

(Million dollars)

Description	1985		1986	
	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
C - Allocation for special drawing rights	+	+	+	+
D- Time adjustments (2)	2055	+	958	+
1- Net imports	1970	+	1590	+
2- Net exports	258	173	+	632
Oil & gas	258	+	+	359
Other	+	173	+	632
Balance of total payments	66	+	+	2025
Statistical errors	946	+	467	+
Change in net foreign reserves of Bank Markazi (Central Bank)	+	1012	1668	+
1- Liabilities	9	+	+	17
2- Assets	+	1012	1622	47
Bank gold (including gold with the International Monetary Fund)	+	102	38	+
Special drawing rights	+	73	+	47
Exchange reserves in International Monetary Fund	+	+	+	+
Exchange reserves (including stocks in international corporations) ...	+	846	1584	+

(1) Including students & patients.

(2) Due to non coincidence of transportation of goods & transfer of exchange.

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE BALANCE

(Million dollars)

Description	1985	1986
Net current accounts	1578.4	-4197.1
A - Current receipts	15022.7	7145.4
1- Goods	14259.3	6538.9
Foreign exchange income from all exports	13947.7	5982.3
Foreign exchange income from gas exports to U.S.S.R.	+	+
Foreign exchange purchase from exports of goods	291.6	556.6
2- Services	763.4	606.5
Private sector	304.7	196.4
Government sector	45.8	44.6
Interest received	392.9	365.5
B - Current payments	-13444.3	-11342.5
1- Goods	-11751.0	-10236.5
Private sector(1)	-4007.4	-3466.2
Government sector	-7743.6	-6770.3
2- Services	-1693.3	-1106.0
Private sector(2)	-710.7	-396.8
Government sector	-882.6	-642.7
Interest paid	-100.0	-66.5
Net capital accounts	-161.1	802.3
1 - Receipts	213.8	1044.3
Government use of foreign loans & credits	8.8	4.5
Inflow of foreign private loans & capital	+	+
Recovery of capital & principal of loan	205.0	1039.8
2- Payments	-374.9	-242.0
Foreign credits & principal of loans paid back	-329.3	-194.3
Outflow of foreign private loans & capital	-45.3	-37.9
Investment & loans granted abroad	-0.3	-9.8
Adjustments related to foreign exchange fluctuations & transactions not registered	-709.4	-347.4
Total foreign exchange balance	707.9	-3742.2

(1)-Excluding imports without transfer of foreign exchange.

(2)-Including imports without transfer of foreign exchange.

source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

FOREIGNERS ARRIVING IN IRAN

Year	Total	Tourists	Non-tourists
1984	486078	131308	354770
1985	343491	89425	254066
1986	171838	89801	88037
1987	139248	68426	70822
1988	136200	70817	65383

Source: Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.

NUMBER OF TOURISTS ARRIVING IN IRAN BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

Country	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	131308	89425	89801	68426	70817
West Germany	8894	4694	4789	3377	3400
U.S.S.R.	2755	134	245	392	483
Austria	1480	850	910	637	616
Australia	804	877	761	561	544
Afghanistan	1924	2174	5328	4155	3606
U.A.E.	3810	3633	2910	2597	1693
U.K.	4229	2813	2527	914	1149
U.S.A.	214	109	114	155	230
Italy	4738	2744	1546	1292	1710
Bahrain	1826	876	1362	1415	1156
Pakistan	37246	29691	30060	24472	23122
Turkey	11270	6113	2794	2407	2580
New Zealand	349	509	373	336	371
Japan	7402	3221	3019	2562	2845
Saudi Arabia	843	764	1033	944	913
Switzerland	1342	853	771	1654	644
France	1278	897	852	340	972
Canada	268	1289	152	116	288
Kuwait	3479	1443	2478	1395	1150
Lebanon	1528	2138	2469	2367	2825
Netherlands	1441	798	509	366	416
India	7199	5521	5432	4327	4363
Yugoslavia	3146	1700	1299	1290	11205
Greece	1784	1460	349	304	477
Other	22089	14647	13718	11074	14439

Source : Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.

UTILIZATION OF HOTEL FACILITIES:1988

Ranking	Hotels	Number of travellers			Rooms occupied per night	Overall duration of stay (man-night)		
		Total	Iranian	Foreigner		Total	Iranian	Foreigner
Total..	329	2710521	2645267	65254	3619104	7032435	6607517	424918
Luxury (5-star)	7	161695	139650	22045	467233	858329	704087	154251
4- Star.	13	328439	317301	11138	496978	983473	866545	116928
3- Star.	30	408398	399960	8438	583471	1148334	1092458	55876
2- Star.	107	844897	833926	10971	1033617	2043501	1997679	45822
1- Star.	172	967092	954430	12662	1037805	1998798	1946757	52041

Source: Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.

IRANIAN CITIZENS LEAVING THE COUNTRY, BY TYPE OF PASSPORT

Year	Total	Ordinary	Diplomatic & service	Pilgrimage
1984	851583	663613	15411	172559
1985	859415	676433	12568	170414
1986	775982	578103	11079	186800
1987	825860	000	000	000
1988	667979	000	000	000

Source: Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.

 IRANIAN CITIZENS LEAVING THE COUNTRY, BY EXIT BORDER
(Person)

Exit border	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total	851583	859415	775982	825860	667979
Air borders	643673	656754	669897	737195	456502
Land borders	204132	193768	99799	75195	167955
Sea borders	3778	8893	6286	13470	43522

Source: Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance.

NUMBER & TYPE OF URBAN COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES OTHER THAN WORKERS

Year	Total	Consumer co-ops	Housing co-ops	Urban credit co-ops	Labour & business co-ops
1984	8632	2532	2469	156	3475
1985	9540	2851	2893	159	3637
1986	9837	2943	3042	164	3688
1987	10082	3043	3120	166	3753
1988	10110	3101	3142	167	3700

Source: Ministry of Commerce.

MEMBERS OF URBAN COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES OTHER THAN WORKERS BY TYPE OF CO-OPS

Year	Consumer co-ops	Housing co-ops	Urban credit co-ops	Labour & business co-ops
1984.....	2628796	378246	59053	487867
1985.....	3244379	426329	60956	529991
1986.....	3538094	487043	63293	552166
1987.....	4044925	500090	63267	597680
1988.....	3976275	503126	70992	543549

Source: Ministry of Commerce.

CAPITAL OF URBAN COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES OTHER THAN WORKERS, BY TYPE OF CO-OPS
(Million rials)

Year	Total	Consumer co-ops	Housing co-ops	Urban credit co-ops	Labour & business co-ops
1984	83307	9701	11440	2362	59805
1985	98582	14336	12122	2735	69390
1986	113542	16808	13265	2961	80509
1987	123799	19000	13516	2964	88319
1988	132272	21817	13587	4472	92395

Source: Ministry of Commerce.

NUMBER & TYPE OF WORKERS COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Year	Total	Consumer co-ops	Housing co-ops	Credit co-ops	Labour & production co-ops
1984	4454	2267	1452	709	26
1985	4742	2340	1680	694	28
1986	4934 ⁽¹⁾	2389 ⁽¹⁾	1818 ⁽¹⁾	695	32
1987	5149	2483	1913	697	56
1988	5323	2453	2081	700	89

(1) Figures have been revised and amended.
Source: Ministry of labour and Social Affairs.

MEMBERS OF WORKERS COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY TYPE OF CO-OPS
(Thousands)

Year	Consumer co-ops	Housing co-ops ⁽¹⁾	Credit co-ops ⁽¹⁾	Labour & Production co-ops ⁽¹⁾
1984.....	366	154	167	2
1985.....	379	168	165	2
1986.....	432 ⁽²⁾	174 ⁽²⁾	166	1
1987.....	446	180	166	1
1988.....	977	188	166	5

(1) Data refer to number of initial members of housing, credit, labour & production co-operatives.
(2) Figures have been revised and amended.
Source: Ministry of labour and Social Affairs.

CAPITAL ⁽¹⁾ OF WORKERS COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES, BY TYPE OF CO-OPS
(Million rials)

Year	Total	Consumer Co-ops	Housing Co-ops	Credit Co-ops	Labour & production Co-ops
1984.....	2114	1508	531	51	24
1985.....	2275	1600	597	52	26
1986.....	2367	1562	723	54	28
1987.....	2546	1700	745	63	38
1988.....	9536	8557	786	64	129

(1) Data refer to initial capital of housing, credit, labour & production co-operatives.

(2) Figures have been revised and amended.

Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.

CHARACTERISTICS OF RURAL COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Year	Number of Co-ops	Members (Thousands)	Capital (Million rials)
1984.....	3104	3925	25900
1985.....	3107	4064	31403
1986.....	3109	4063	38293
1987.....	3118	4097	47961
1988.....	3117	4164	56767

Source: Central Organization of Rural Cooperatives.

NUMBER OF BANKING UNITS, ASSETS & LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

(Billion rials)

Description	1983	1984	1985	1986
Banking units	6662	6695	6675	6783
Total assets	16547.4	17199.4	19474.6	22349.4
Foreign assets	1037.1	734.2	850.5	874.5
Liabilities of public sector.....	6140.1	7056.4	7645.5	9446.4
Government(1).....	5459.8	6355.0	6919.3	8691.0
Public corporations & agencies	680.3	701.4	726.2	755.4
Liabilities of private sector(2)..	4256.6	4500.7	5081.9	5578.4
Other assets	3490.2	3567.1	4430.3	5139.4
Customers' undertakings with regard to letters of credit, guarantees & acceptances.....	1623.4	1341.0	1466.4	1310.7
Total liabilities.....	16547.4	17199.4	19474.6	22349.4
Liquidity of the private sector....	7514.4	7966.9	9002.1	10722.6
Money.....	3869.6	4557.6	4923.6	5811.0
Quasi-money.....	3644.8	3409.3	4078.5	4911.6
Deposits & funds of public sector	1414.8	1493.1	1393.9	1493.5
Government(3).....	1144.5	1221.7	1142.4	1262.9
Public corporations & agencies	270.3	271.4	251.5	230.6
Capital account.....	572.9	574.9	543.5	535.0
Foreign loans & credits received & exchange deposits(4).....	272.6	100.8	107.6	130.3
Import registration deposits by the private sector.....	31.6	22.0	19.5	11.9
Advance payment on letters of credit by the public sector.....	360.6	299.9	230.8	296.5
Other liabilities.....	4757.1	5400.8	6710.8	7848.9
Letters of credit, guarantees & acceptances	1623.4	1341.0	1466.4	1310.7

(1) Including government negotiable papers & loss accounts of banks before nationalization.

(2) Including investments & partnership in corporations and exchange drafts. Since the beginning of 1984 new banking facilities on the basis of Islamic contracts have been also included.

(3) Including loans, credits & handled funds paid to Commercial & specialized Banks.

(4) Including exchange deposits of Banks with Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

BACKING OF ISSUED NOTES IN CIRCULATION
(Billion rials)

Description	1983	1984	1985	1986
Backing of issued notes.....	2010.00	2150.00	2300.00	2741.00
Gold.....	11.23	11.23	11.23	11.23
Gold delivered to International Monetary Fund.....	3.08	3.08	3.12	3.12
Quota and shares of Iran in international institutions.....	14.71	14.71	14.67	15.44
Quota and shares of Iran in International Monetary Fund	12.98	12.98	12.94	12.94
Shares of Iran in International Bank for Reconstruction & Development.....	1.30	1.30	1.30	2.07
Shares of Iran in International Institute for Development....	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40
Shares of Iran in International finance corporation	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Foreign exchange.....	473.48	513.48	545.98	655.47
Government obligations secured by Iran national jewels.....	1507.50	1607.50	1725.00	2055.75
Government liabilities and obligations.....	1101.50	1190.00	1210.00	1465.75
Government bonds and bills not matured.....	406.00	417.51	515.01	590.01

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

CREDITS GRANTED BY BANKS TO PRIVATE SECTOR
(Billion rials)

Description	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total	4256.6	4500.7	5081.9	5578.4
Commercial banks	2189.2	2871.9	3219.7	3646.7
Specialized banks.....	1437.4	1628.8	1862.2	1931.7

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

BANK CLAIMS ON PRIVATE SECTOR, BY SECTORS OF ECONOMY
(Billion rials)

Description	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total	3484.9	4256.6	4500.7	5081.9	5578.4
Commerce	576.5	614.8	666.0	952.9	894.6
Agriculture	332.8	472.3	486.1	604.1	650.6
Industry & mines	710.5	868.0	927.9	981.0	1050.2
Construction & housing ...	1188.5	1257.5	1354.8	1470.7	1736.4
Other	676.6	1044.0	1065.9	1073.2	1246.6

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

DIRECT DAMAGES PAID IN THE INSURANCE MARKET OF IRAN
(Million rials)

Type of insurance	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total	12305	16247	17082	17805	19128
Fire	1231	1759	2125	2111	2187
Cargo	3780	4975	2319	3196	1710
Accident	571	767	1124	1963	2025
Car	1431	1659	1752	1780	2525
Third party	2499	2782	3013	2953	5846
Ship	353	1605	1462	881	585
Aviation	347	373	2745	802	137
Life	1645	1915	1913	2447 ⁽¹⁾	2999
Other	448	412	629	1672	1114

(1) Figure has been amended.

Source: Iran Central Insurance Company.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX OF GOODS IN URBAN AREAS
(1982=100)

Year & month	General index	Home produced & consumed goods	Imported goods	Exported goods
Weight	100.00	83.33	15.97	0.70
1984	116.0	117.5	108.6	114.6
1985	124.5	125.6	117.2	162.2
1986	155.8	153.9	151.6	484.7
1987	202.1	195.5	201.5	1007.5
1988	246.5	238.6	251.3	1072.2
March 21/April 20	221.8	214.5	224.2	1025.3
April 21/May 21	228.0	221.6	226.2	1024.4
May 22/June 21	235.2	226.9	240.7	1103.3
June 22/July 22	250.6	243.2	251.3	1115.1
July 23/August 22	249.7	241.4	255.7	1093.8
August 23/September 22	243.1	234.1	254.1	1067.3
September 23/October 22 ...	243.6	233.7	258.9	1070.4
October 23/November 21 ...	240.4	230.6	255.1	1072.4
November 22/December 21 ...	247.6	239.3	255.2	1075.3
December 22/January 20 ...	256.2	248.4	260.7	1072.7
1989				
January 21/February 19	266.5	260.2	264.2	1071.5
February 20/March 20	275.4	269.8	269.2	1074.3

Source: Bank Markazi(Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS CONSUMED BY
A RURAL HOUSEHOLD:1988
(Rial)

Annual expenditure groups	Food & Tobacco expenditures	Non- food expenditures
Total average.....	553157	505266
less than 120001.....	71739	-77644
120001 to 240000.....	99140	84269
240001 to 360000.....	176089	124720
360001 to 480000.....	247548	172869
480001 to 600000.....	326817	214101
600001 to 900000.....	431483	313608
900001 to 1200000.....	587791	454109
1200001 to 1800000.....	782248	674310
1800001 to 2400000.....	960692	1099742
2400001 & more.....	1573273	2088898

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON FOOD AND NON-FOOD ITEMS CONSUMED BY AN
URBAN HOUSEHOLD:1988
(Rial)

Annual expenditure groups	Food & Tobacco expenditures	Non- food expenditures
Total average.....	802945	997383
Less than 120001.....	249106	-654056
120001 to 240000.....	93536	91898
240001 to 360000.....	137059	162479
360001 to 480000.....	163256	254810
480001 to 600000.....	220370	324167
600001 to 900000.....	316042	439750
900001 to 1200000.....	442810	595705
1200001 to 1800000.....	664201	820844
1800001 to 2400000.....	952742	1129908
2400001 & more.....	1769846	2228810

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD

(Rial)

Type of net income	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total.....	524624	531094	568588	723205	908627
Wage & salary from govern- ment sector.....	66019	65746	69843	101710	100804
Wage & salary from private sector	90089	92891	91062	109738	135801
Independent agricultural occupation.....	196615	198613	238889	283026	390494
Independant non-agricultural occupation.....	70858	71783	64749	89981	114666
Miscellaneous income					

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD

(Rial)

Type of net income	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total.....	1034170	1037080	1126639	1149296	1339970
Wage & salary from govern - ment sector.....	284340	303216	312381	298740	320360
Wage & salary from private sector.....	130886	133720	138738	154838	180924
Independent agricultural occupation	20726	21523	32315	29200	56268
independant non-agricultural occupation.....	260372	232400	269545	293335	352312
Miscellaneous income	337842	346221	370660	373183	430106

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

FIRST SUMMARY APPROVED STATE BUDGET
(Billion rials)

Description	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Budget	6550.8	6917.2	7465.3	7426.0	9008.3
Government public budget	4087.8	4134.8	4157.8	3970.8	4394.8
Government corporations budget	3444.4	3562.2	4032.2	3888.2	4196.4
Banks budget	(000)	(000)	(000)	(000)	852.9
Government-affiliated profit - making agencies	60.7	51.6	50.0	25.6	34.4
Less: Duplications	1042.1	831.4	774.7	458.5	470.1

Source: Islamic Consultative Assembly.

REVENUES FOR GOVERNMENT PUBLIC BUDGET
(Billion rials)

Description	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
First approved	3573.1	3780.4	3667.8	2925.8	3111.3
Second approved	3573.1	3625.4	2727.8	2625.8	2641.3
Actual	2913.5	2993.7	2090.7	2553.2	000

Source: Islamic Consultative Asselmbly.

GOVERNMENT PUBLIC BUDGET DEFICIT
(Billion rials)

Description	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
First approval	514.7	354.4	490.0	1045.0	1283.5
Second approval	514.7	509.4	1430.0	1345.0	1753.5
Actual	718.0	621.9	1375.0	1429.8	000

Source: Islamic Consultative Assembly.

ACTUAL PRIVATE & PUBLIC REVENUES FOR THE GOVERNMENT PUBLIC BUDGET
(Million rials)

Description	1984	1985	(1) 1986	(2) 1987
Revenues.....	5542285	3653015	3476382	4041087
1- Revenues from taxes.....	900133	1035547	1026565	1032298
2- Oil & gas revenues	1282173	1188658	416833	766187
3- Revenues from government monopolies & property	34358	35610	22384	15582
4- Revenues from services & sales of goods	332778	243297	170468	279045
5- Insurance premiums, aids received, transfer incomes & miscellaneous	346690	459985	448751	495537
6- Principal & interest of government loans and government investment interest within the country & abroad....	17420	30616	78988	44548
7- Other financial resources	364701	355000	385584	1487904
Other resources	264032	304303	0	0

(1) Includes 73271 million rials related to figures that were considered twice and have been deducted from total.

(2) Includes 80013 million rials related to figures that were considered twice and have been deducted from total.

Source: Islamic Consultative Assembly.

ACTUAL PAYMENTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT PUBLIC BUDGET, BY TYPE
(Million rials)

Description	1984	1985	(1) 1986	(2) 1987
Payments.....	3631554	3615589	3465679	3982968
Public affairs	414665	313013	315647	324076
National defence affairs	360071	480236	470240	460721
Social affairs	1336230	1389464	1518901	1716588
Economic affairs	891142	722441	597251	698444
Current & development credits for Ostans by special permits.....	9136	27840	0	0
Credits for Jihad-e-Sazandegi(headquarter & support expenditures)	13106	16250	13978	14617
Miscellaneous expenditures	542507	598539	574018	817161
Commission and guaranteed interest on loans	6305	8481	6211	4053
Repayment of loans & debts	58391	59325	42705	27322
Investments in foreign countries, aids and loans to other countries as well as foreign & international institutions	1	0	0	0

(1) Includes 73271 million rials related to figures that were considered twice and have been deducted from total.

(2) Includes 80013 million rials related to figures that were considered twice and have been deducted from total.

Source: Islamic Consultative Assembly.

NATIONAL INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(Billion rials)

Description	1985	1986	1987
Agriculture.....	2848.5	3733.8	4812.9
Oil.....	1490.2	644.0	893.7
Mining	104.7	102.6	108.4
Industrial manufacturing.....	1365.2	1393.1	1542.2
Water, electricity & gas	139.7	162.6	198.6
Construction.....	1174.3	1153.1	1174.9
Services	8912.0	10404.4	11903.0
Business, restaurants & hotels	3170.9	4527.7	5154.1
Transportation, storage & communications....	1182.1	1132.7	1319.9
Services provided by financial & monetary institutions	189.6	188.4	163.4
Real estate, professional and specialized services.....	1987.7	2133.2	2481.7
Public services	1979.3	2043.9	2330.0
Social, personal & domestic services.....	402.4	378.5	453.9
Less:			
Imputed wages.....	86.4	81.0	28.3
GDP at factor cost.....	15948.2	17512.6	20605.4
Plus:			
Net factor income from abroad	-33.6	-18.7	-39.4
Net indirect taxes	607.6	612.9	665.0
GNP=GNI at market prices	16522.2	18106.8	21231.1
Less:			
Depreciation of fixed capital.....	1324.6	1405.7	1475.6
Net indirect taxes	607.6	612.9	665.5
National income	14590.0	16088.2	19090.5

Source: Bank Markazi: (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

NATIONAL INCOME AT CONSTANT PRICES OF 1982, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS
(Billion rials)

Description	1985	1986	1987
Agriculture	2244.2	2357.2	2399.1
Oil	1644.4	1403.0	1598.7
Mining	71.6	62.3	62.8
Industrial manufacturing	1314.6	1199.8	1083.4
Water, electricity & gas	161.8	173.5	195.5
Construction	773.0	649.0	553.7
Services	6604.8	5796.9	5490.2
Business, restaurants & hotels	2335.6	2109.5	2106.4
Transportation, storage & communications	906.9	785.5	644.2
Services provided by financial & monetary			
institutions	140.7	113.0	76.7
Real estate, professional and specialized			
services	1467.9	1327.2	1308.0
Public services	1468.3	1226.1	1093.4
Social, personal & domestic services	285.4	235.6	261.5
Less:			
Imputed wages	64.1	48.6	13.3
GDP at factor cost	12750.3	11593.1	11370.1
Plus:			
Net factor income from abroad	-14.8	1.7	-9.0
Net indirect taxes	485.7	405.9	367.0
GNP at market prices	13221.2	12000.7	11728.1
Plus:			
Result of terms of trade	-102.7	-829.7	-783.9
GNI at market prices	13118.5	11171.0	10944.2
Less:			
Depreciation of fixed capital	1039.7	935.3	754.0
Net indirect taxes	485.7	405.6	367.0
National income	11593.1	9830.1	9823.2

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT CURRENT PRICES
(Billion rials)

Description	1985	1986	1987
Private consumption expenditure.....	9627.1	10438.7	12225.5
Government consumption expenditure.....	2442.6	2370.6	2707.3
Gross fixed capital formation.....	2840.9	2605.9	2658.1
Changes in inventory.....	176.7	1794.4	2357.6
Net export of goods & services.....	-15.1	-381.9	-256.5
Statistical errors.....	1483.6	1297.8	1578.4
Gross domestic expenditure=Gross domestic product.....	16555.8	18125.5	21270.4
Plus:			
Net factor income from abroad.....	-33.6	-18.7	-39.3
Gross national expenditure=Gross national product.....	16522.2	18106.8	21231.1

Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

SHARE OF NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT 1982 CONSTANT PRICES
(Percent)

Description	1985	1986	1987
Private consumption expenditure.....	55.7	59.4	57.6
Government consumption expenditure.....	14.5	13.5	12.9
Gross fixed capital formation.....	17.0	15.5	12.4
Changes in inventory.....	1.1	10.3	10.7
Net export of goods and services.....	0.7	2.4	3.9
Statistical errors.....	11.9	6.2	9.8
Gross domestic expenditure=Gross domestic product.....	100.9	107.4	107.2
Net factor income from abroad.....	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Results of terms of trade.....	-0.8	-7.4	-7.2
Gross national expenditure=Gross national product.....	100.0	100.0	100.0

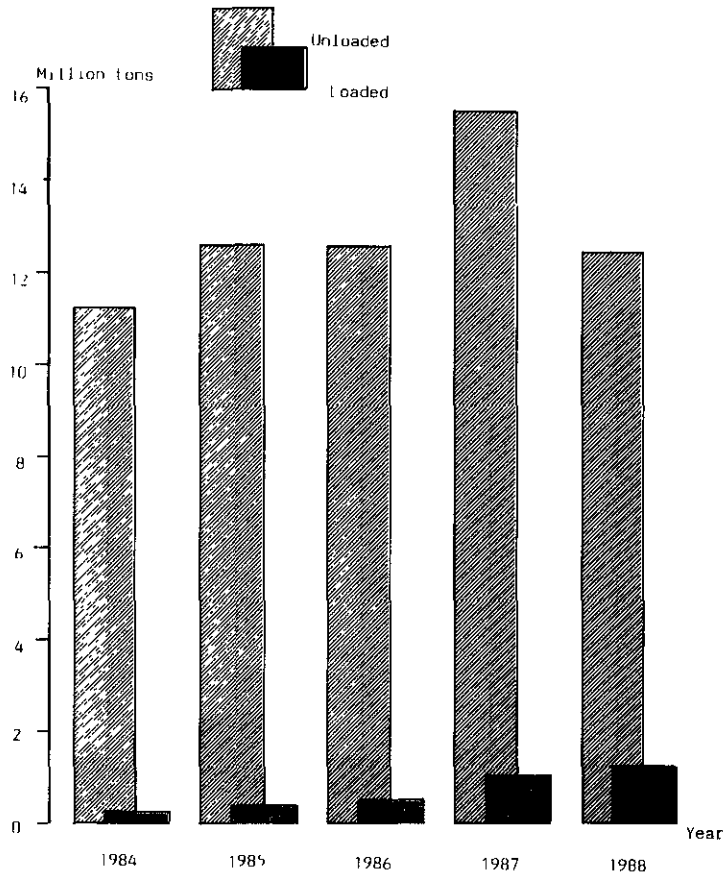
Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC
SECTOR
(Billion rials)

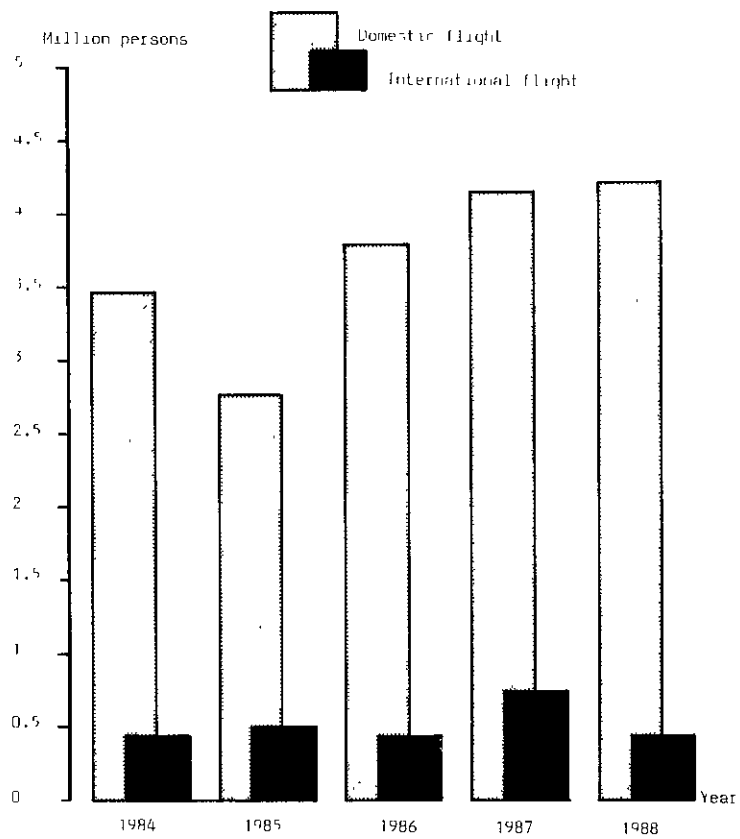
Description	1985	1986	1987
Gross fixed capital formation	2840.9	2605.9	2658.1
Agriculture	149.6	174.4	217.8
Oil & gas	104.2	133.3	79.4
Industry & mines	160.1	159.4	209.8
Water & electricity.....	177.2	197.9	154.1
Construction ⁽¹⁾	1392.4	1274.9	1328.9
Government sector residential buildings ⁽¹⁾	38.9	28.8	22.4
Private sector residential buildings ⁽¹⁾	1353.5	1246.1	1306.5
Services:	857.4	666.0	668.1
Transportation	439.3	278.4	252.6
Communications	17.3	13.5	20.2
Other	400.8	374.1	395.3

(1) Fixed capital formation for non-residential buildings for each economic sector has been included with related sector.
Source: Bank Markazi (Central Bank) of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

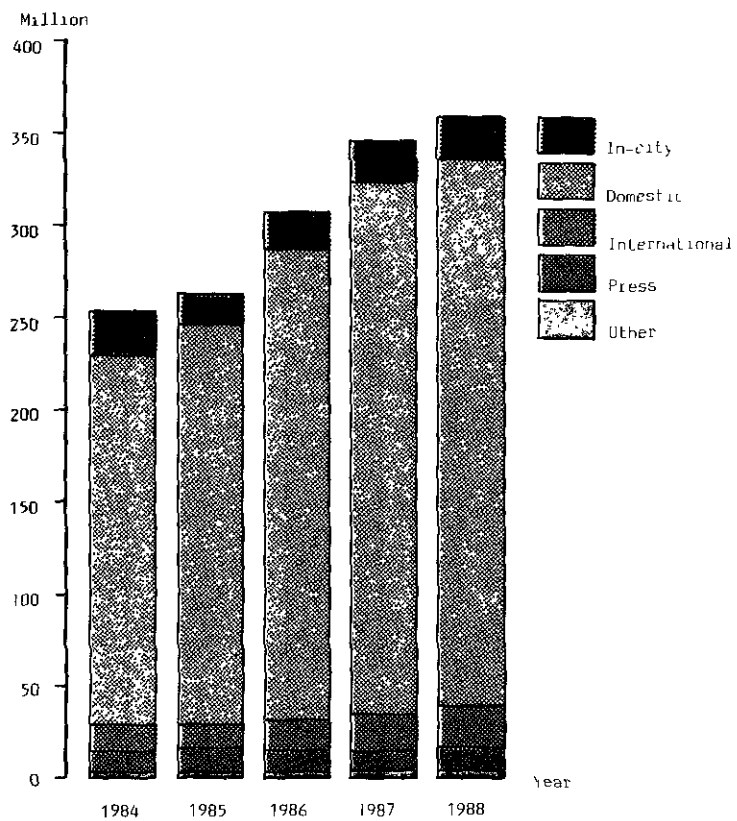
WEIGHT OF COMMODITIES LOADED AND UNLOADED AT
COMMERCIAL PORTS



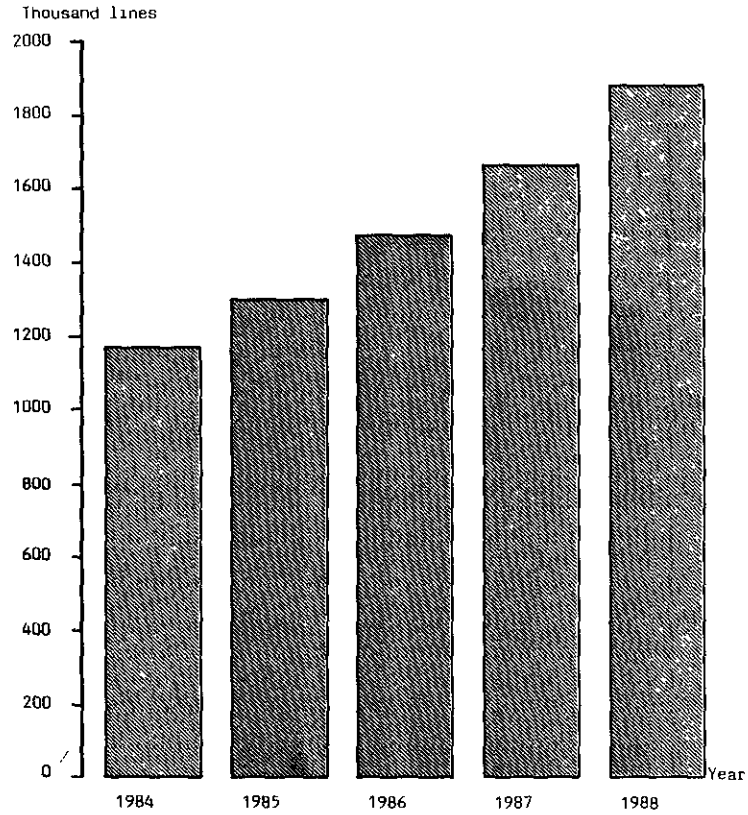
NUMBER OF INCOMING PASSENGERS ON DOMESTIC AND
INTERNATIONAL FLIGHTS



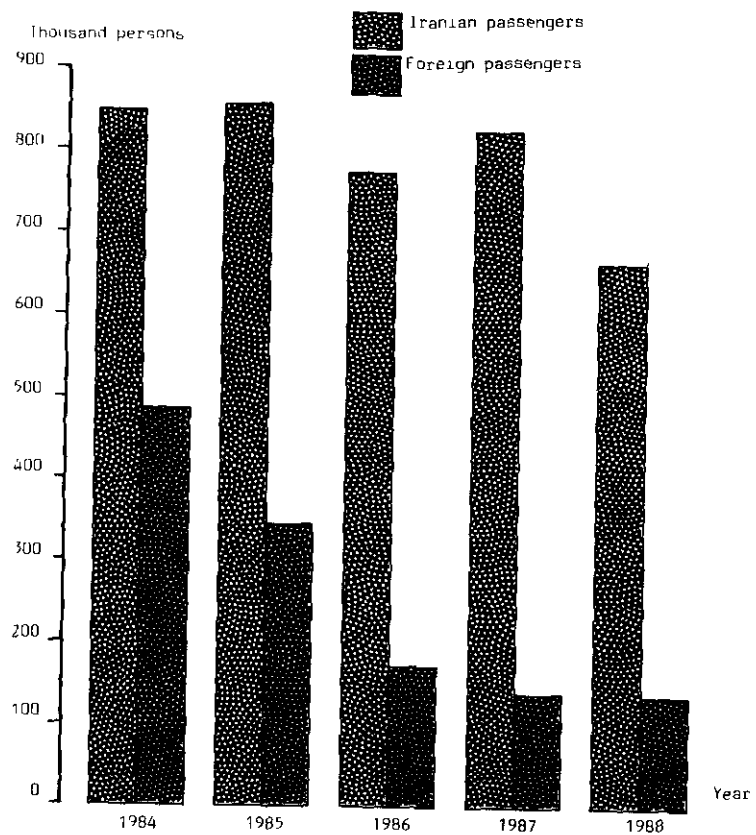
NUMBER OF LETTERS & PARCELS DISPATCHED WITHIN THE
COUNTRY AND ABROAD



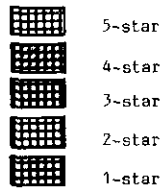
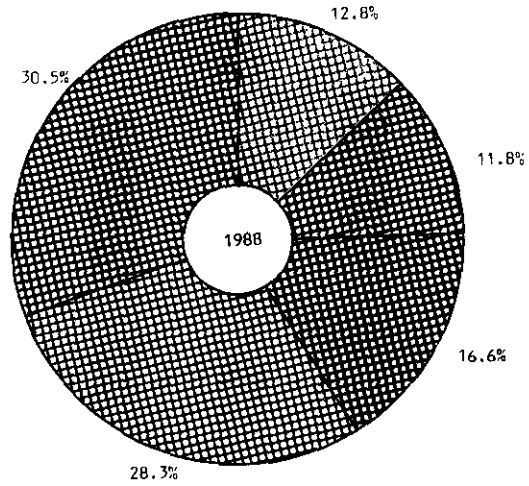
NUMBER OF IN-CITY AUTOMATIC AND DOMESTIC LOW -
CAPACITY TELEPHONE LINES IN USE



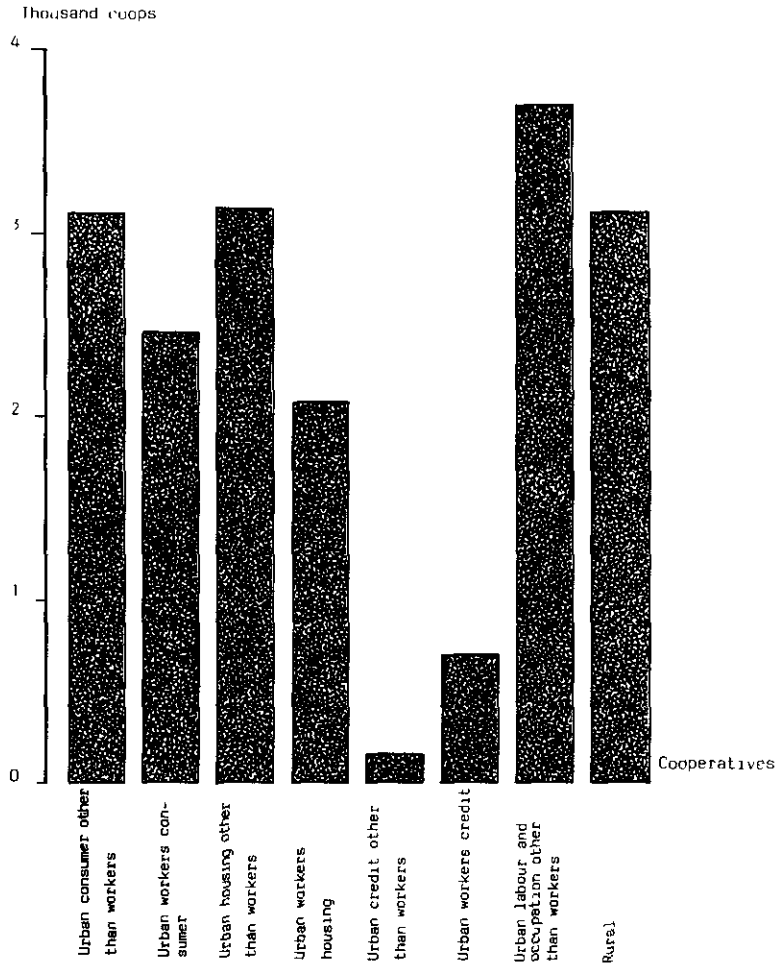
IRANIAN CITIZENS TRAVELLING ABROAD AND FOREIGNERS
ARRIVING IN IRAN



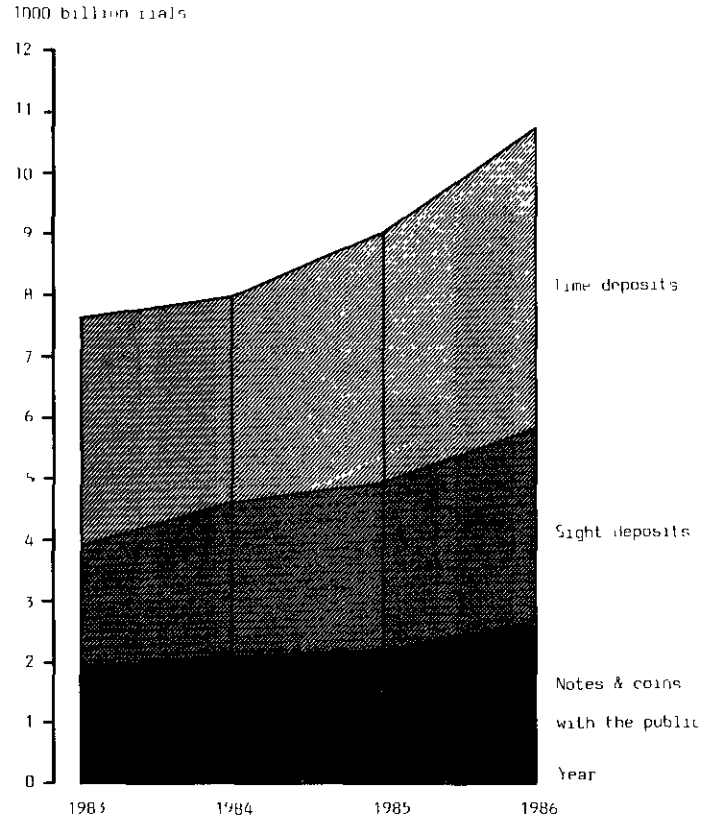
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOTEL BEDS, BY CLASS
OF HOTEL



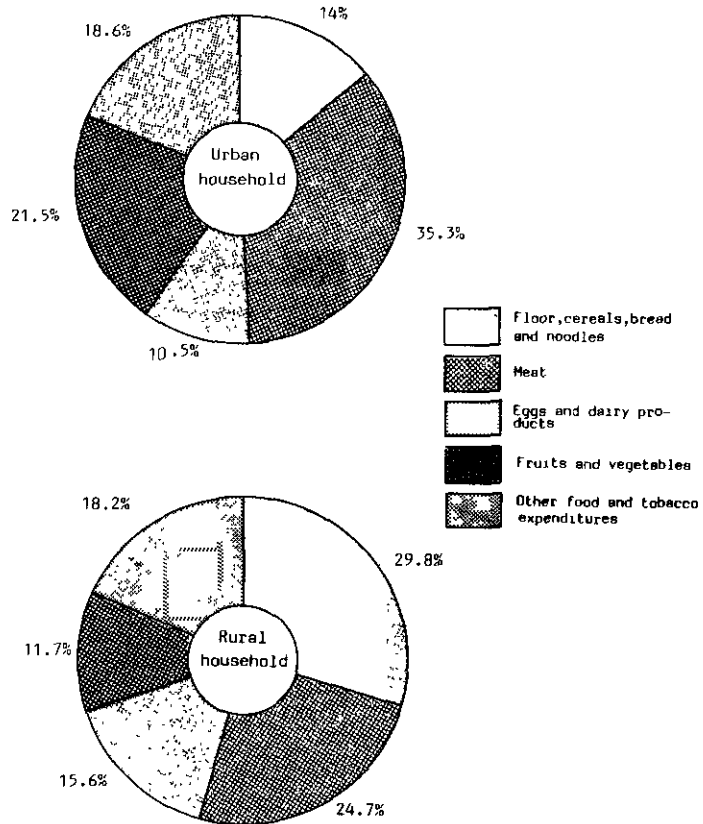
NUMBER & TYPE OF COOPERATIVES:1988



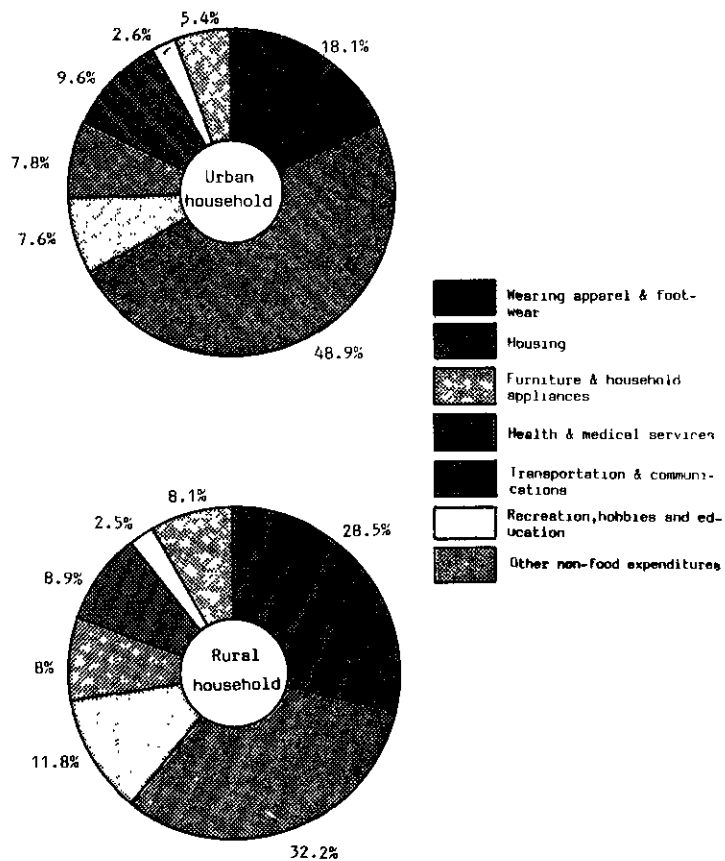
LIQUIDITY OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR



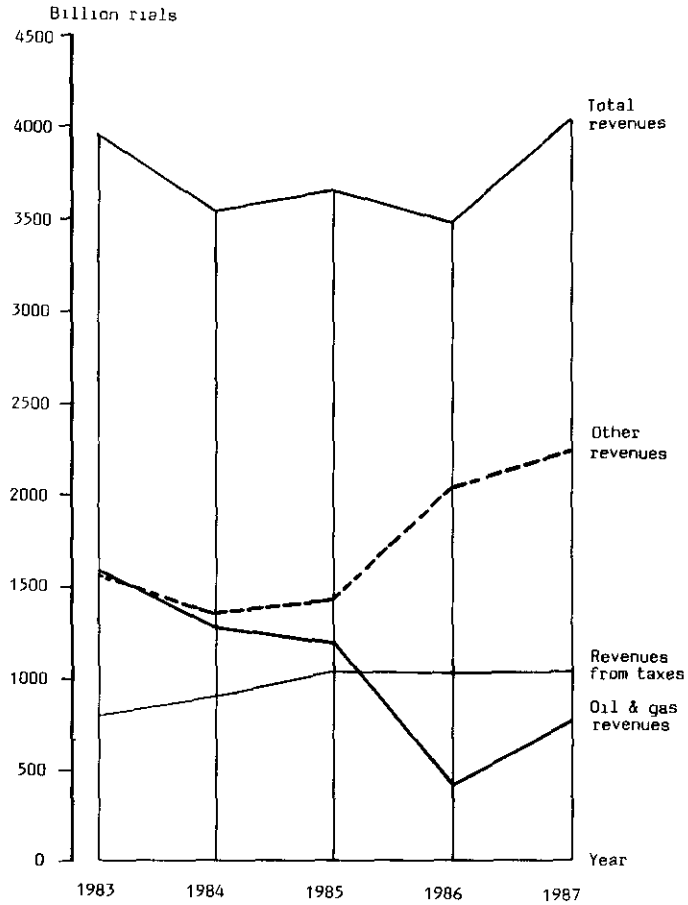
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ONE HOUSEHOLD'S ANNUAL
EXPENDITURES ON FOOD & TOBACCO ITEMS, BY MAJOR -
GROUPS : 1988



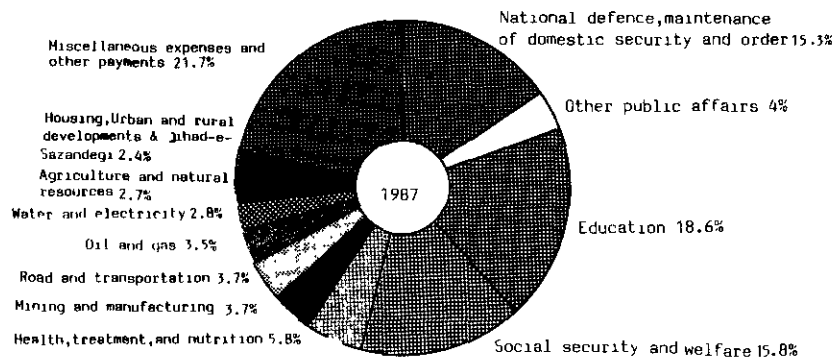
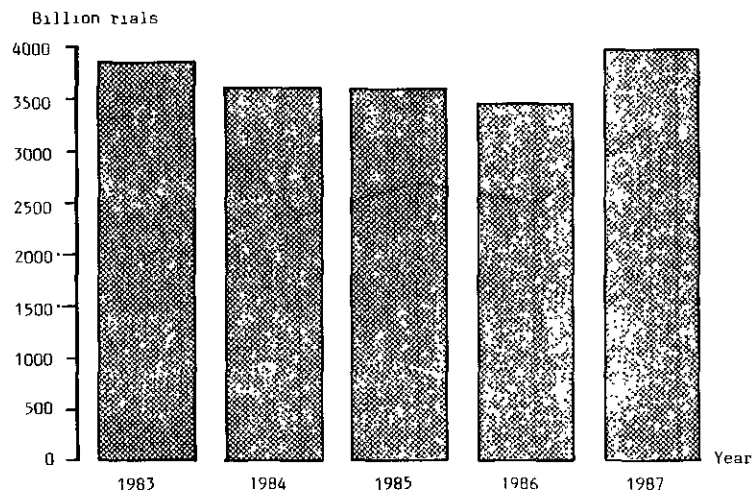
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ONE HOUSEHOLD'S ANNUAL
 EXPENDITURES ON NON-FOOD ITEMS, BY MAJOR GROUPS IN
 1988



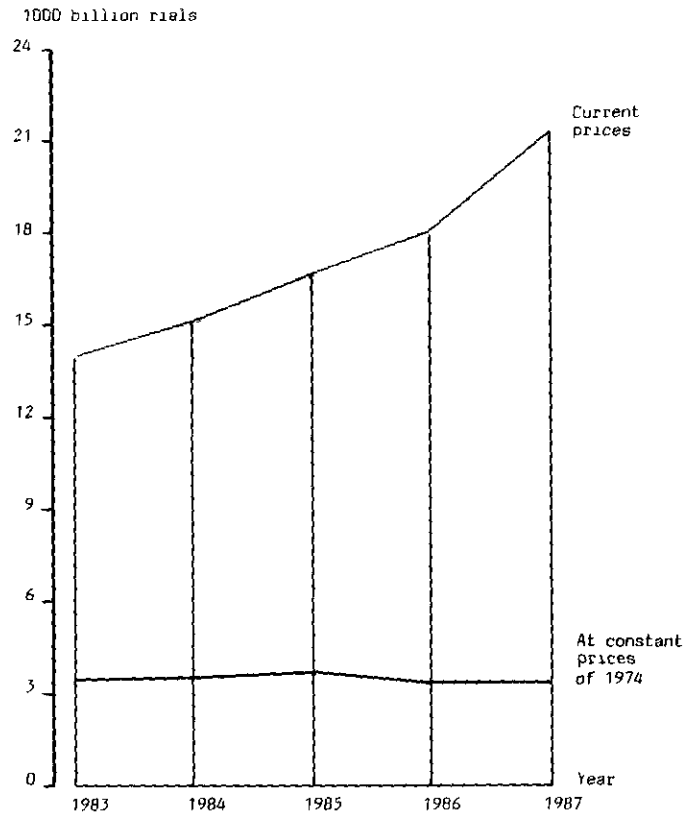
GOVERNMENT ACTUAL REVENUES



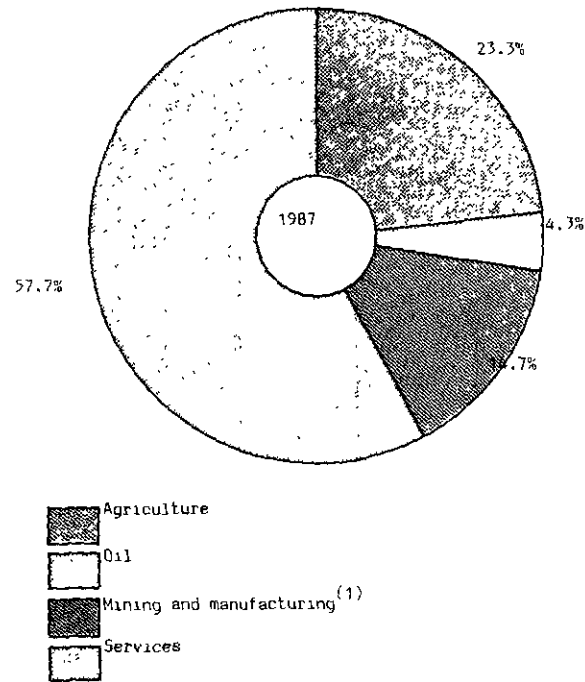
STATE BUDGET ACTUAL PAYMENTS



GNP AT CONSTANT AND CURRENT PRICES



AVERAGE SHARE OF MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS IN GDP
AT CURRENT PRICES



(1) Including water, electricity, gas and construction